

MINI ROBOTIC ARM
BASED ARDUINO AND VISUAL BASIC 6.0
FOR ARDUINO MICROCONTROL LEARNING IN ATMI CIKARANG

By
MATHIUS WAGYANTORO RESI BAGUS PANUNTUN
1-1501-113

BACHELOR'S DEGREE

In

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING – MECHATRONICS CONCENTRATION
FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY



SWISS GERMAN UNIVERSITY
EduTown BSD City
Tangerang 15339
Indonesia

March 2017

Revision after the Thesis Defense on [16 February 2017]

STATEMENT BY THE AUTHOR

I hereby declare that this submission is my own work and to the best of my knowledge, it contains no material previously published or written by another person, nor material which to a substantial extent has been accepted for the award of any other degree or diploma at any educational institution, except where due acknowledgement is made in the thesis.

Mathius Wagyantoro Resi Bagus Panuntun, A.md

Student

Date

Approved by:

Edi Sofyan, B.Eng., M.Eng., Ph.D

Thesis Advisor

Date

Ir. Surjo Abadi, M.Sc

Thesis Co-Advisor

Date

Dr. Ir. Gembong Baskoro, M.Sc

Dean

Date

Mathius Wagyantoro Resi Bagus Panuntun

ABSTRACT

MINI ROBOTIC ARM BASED ARDUINO AND VISUAL BASIC 6.0 FOR ARDUINO MICROCONTROL LEARNING IN ATMI CIKARANG

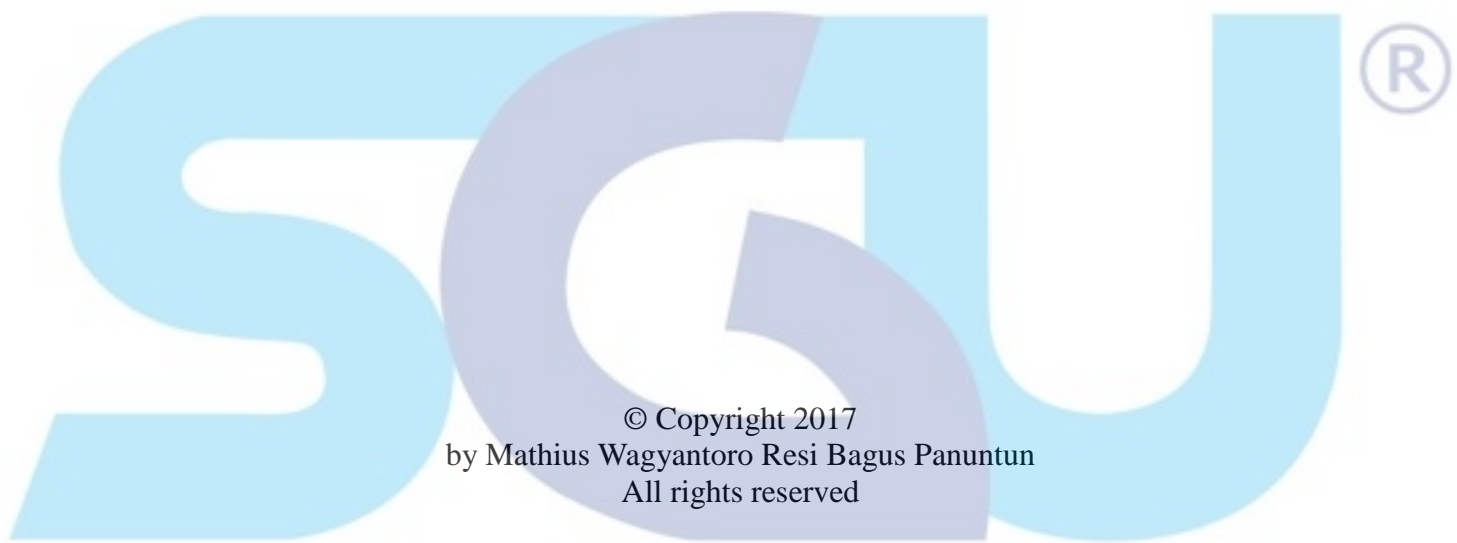
By

Mathius Wagyantoro Resi Bagus Panuntun
Edi Sofyan, B.Eng., M.Eng., Ph.D, Advisor
Ir. Surjo Abadi, M.Sc., Co-Advisor

SWISS GERMAN UNIVERSITY

Microcontroller is a kind of courses in mechatronics concentration. In this course, students learn about the basics of microcontroller and how to control a system with microcontroller. Not only theoretical, but also practice. There are many types and brands of microcontroller. But during this time, microcontroller which is used for education course in ATMI is only Atmega Microcontroller. To improve student's knowledge about microcontroller, there will be an additional course about another microcontroller in student's diatomic practice. ATMI need a simple hardware which is completed with user interface to support that course. Based on this case, the author will try to make a Mini Robotic Arm Based Arduino and Visual Basic 6.0. This project started with literature review of relevant journal, mechanical hardware design, electrical hardware design, software design. Anthropomorphic 3 Revolute Joint manipulator arm is chosen as the mechanical hardware, arduino uno board as the electrical hardware, Arduino IDE and Visual Basic 6.0 as the software, and support material about inverse kinematic. This project has successfully create Mini Robotic Arm Hardware and Software which can move from initial point to desired position. Then the analytical method will be, angle error value, coordinate error value.

Keywords: Arduino, Visual Basic 6.0, Microcontroller, Robotic Manipulator.



SWISS GERMAN UNIVERSITY

DEDICATION

I dedicate this works for the better,
The smarter,
The greater,
ATMI Cikarang.

Ad Maiorem Dei Gloriam,
Deum In Omnibus



ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Praise and thanks to my Lord, my Friend, almighty Jesus Christ for blessing my whole life so that this thesis titled “Mini Robotic Arm Based Arduino And Visual Basic 6.0 For Arduino Microcontrol Learning In ATMI Cikarang” can be finished well. The author would like to say thank you very much with all the humility to all people who give their pray, support, aid, and guidance in finishing this thesis.

1. My Lovely Parents, Stefanus Bagus Satanto and Agustina Branti Asmara Dewi
2. My Lovely Sister, Monica Rintan Desmaweni and Maria Mige Kusuma
3. Bapak. Edi Sofyan, B.Eng., M.Eng., Ph.D, as my advisor
4. Bapak Ir. Surjo Abadi, M.Sc, as my Co-Advisor
5. Gabriel Hendri Susanto who help me to build the hardware
6. All my friend who involved direct and indirect in supporting this thesis

Author,
SWISS GERMAN UNIVERSITY

Mathius Wagyantoro Resi Bagus Panuntun

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
STATEMENT BY THE AUTHOR	1
ABSTRACT.....	2
DEDICATION	4
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	5
CHAPTER 1 - INTRODUCTION.....	12
1.1 Background.....	12
1.2 Research Problem	12
1.3 Objectives	13
1.4 Significance of Study.....	13
1.5 Research Question	13
1.6 Scope of Problem.....	13
CHAPTER 2 - LITERATURE REVIEW	14
2.1 Previous Study	14
2.1.1 Case Study 1	14
2.1.1.2 Block System Diagram	15
2.1.1.3 Mechanical Hardware of SCARA.....	16
2.1.1.4 Software Design of SCARA	18
2.1.1.5 Conclusion	20
2.1.2 Case Study 2	20
2.1.2.2 Block System Diagram	22
2.1.2.3 Mechanical Hardware Design.....	23
2.1.2.4 Software Design.....	24
2.1.2.5 Conclusion	25
2.2 Comparison of Case Study.....	26
CHAPTER 3 – RESEARCH METHOD	27
3.1 Research Method	27
3.2 Design Justification.....	28
3.3 Material and Equipment.....	28

3.3.1 Microcontroller	28
3.3.2 Arduino Uno.....	30
3.3.3 Arduino IDE.....	33
3.3.4 Visual Basic 6.0.....	34
3.3.5 Robotic Manipulator Arm	35
3.4 Mechanical Hardware Design.....	41
3.5 Kinematics Modeling	43
3.5.1 Kinematics of 1 joint arm.....	43
3.5.2 Kinematics of 2 joint arms	45
3.5.3 Kinematics of 3 joint arms	47
3.5.4 Inverse Kinematic of RRR Articulated Arm Modeling	48
3.6 Software Design.....	50
3.6.1 Guide User Interface (GUI) with Visual Basic 6.0	50
3.6.1.1 Flow Diagram of GUI Visual Basic 6.0	52
3.6.2 Arduino IDE.....	54
CHAPTER 4 – RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS	56
4.1 Mechanical Hardware	56
4.2 Electrical Hardware.....	57
4.3 Software	60
4.3.1 GUI (Guide User Interface) by Visual Basic 6.0	60
4.3.2 Arduino Programming	65
4.4 Analytical Observation.....	68
4.4.1 Movement of The Arm.....	68
4.4.2 Angle of Servo Analysis.....	69
4.4.3 Accuracy of X, Y, and Z Coordinate Analysis	72
CHAPTER 5 – CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.....	76
5.1 Conclusion	76
5.2 Suggestion.....	76
REFERENCES	77
CURRICULUM VITAE	79
APPENDIX 1 – Arduino Coding.....	80
APPENDIX 2 – Visual Basic 6.0 Coding For Single Movement.....	83
APPENDIX 3 – Visual Basic 6.0 Coding For Cycle Movement.....	87
APPENDIX 4 – Base Bracket Assy Drawing.....	93

APPENDIX 5 – Base Assy Drawing	94
APPENDIX 6 – Gripper Assy Drawing.....	95
APPENDIX 7 – Total Assy Drawing	96
APPENDIX 8 – Part List Total Assy Drawing	97
APPENDIX 9 – Upper Arm Assy Drawing	98
APPENDIX 10 – Bottom Arm Assy Drawing	99

