

**DEVELOPING A MOBILE ROBOT USING GPS AND VISION SUBSYSTEM
FOR WAYPOINT NAVIGATION AND OBSTACLE AVOIDANCE IN AN
OUTDOOR ENVIRONMENT**

By

Truman Tacung

11110082



SWISS GERMAN UNIVERSITY
SGU[®]

SWISS GERMAN UNIVERSITY

EduTown BSD City

Tangerang 15339

Indonesia

January 2015

STATEMENT BY THE AUTHOR

I hereby declare that this submission is my own work and to the best of my knowledge, it contains no material previously published or written by another person, nor material which to a substantial extent has been accepted for the award of any other degree or diploma at any educational institution, except where due acknowledgement is made in the thesis.

Truman Tacung

Student

Date

Revision after Thesis Defense on January 15th 2015

Approved by:

Dr. Rusman Rusyadi

Thesis Advisor

Date

EriksonSinaga,ST,M.Kom

Thesis Co-Advisor

Date

Dr.Ir.Gembong Baskoro, M.Sc

Dean

Date

Truman Tacung

ABSTRACT

DEVELOPING A MOBILE ROBOT USING GPS AND VISION SUBSYSTEM FOR WAYPOINTS NAVIGATION AND OBSTACLE AVOIDANCE IN AN OUTDOOR ENVIRONMENT

By

Truman Tacung

Dr.Rusman Rusyadi , Advisor
Erikson Sinaga, ST, M.Kom , Co-Advisor

SWISS GERMAN UNIVERISTY

Navigation for a mobile robot is the fundamental of robotics. The proposed method uses a differential drive system to navigate the robot from starting waypoints to finish waypoints using GPS to obtain latitude and longitude and a magnetometer for heading direction in an outdoor environment. Additionally, a monocular camera and ping sensor has been added to distinguish objects and the distance to the robot at the waypoints. Two methods are used for object detection, which are contour and SURF, while QTextSerialPort is used to communicate between the mobile robot and a mini computer. Two power sources are being used, which are a powerbank and a Li-Po battery. Ultimately, the results can be monitored using a laptop via wifi module.

Keywords: vision for road detection, outdoor gps navigation, mobile robot, mini computer, differential drive system, QTextSerialPort.



DEDICATION

I dedicate this thesis works for my family, my friends, and for my future self.



ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I would like to express my gratitude to those who have been helping me either directly or indirectly to finishing this thesis.

Above all, I would like to thanks God, for lending me his power to finish this project.

I would also like to thanks my advisor and co-advisor, Dr. Rusman Rusyadi and Erikson Sinaga, ST, M.Kom, for guiding and supporting me throughout this thesis project.

Also I would like to thanks my beloved family, for your prayers and thank you for always encouraging me whenever I was at the bottom of the wheel.

Thanks to all Mechatronics batch 2010 ,who has never been tired to teach me stuff I am lacking at. Thank you especially for Henry Gunawan Hartanto, Ryan Bernard Chandiardy, Arianto Setiawan, Steven Wibisono, David Pratama, Daniel Ng, Fadhli Dzil Ikram, and everyone from Robotics lab and FMS lab for all your recommendations, guidance, etc. Shout out for my best friends, Ajon, Panji, David for being friends. Thanks for all this wonderful 4 years and give colors to my university journey. Without you, the journey will be black and white.

I would also like to thanks all lecturers and SGU staffs for providing an excellent education for my future use.

Shout out for all my friends for keeping me sane during this thesis projects. Thanks for all your invitation to socialize and reminding me world outside 'thesis'.

Last but not least, I am sending my regards to everyone who has been very supportive towards me completing this project. I am sorry I cannot mentioned all people one by one.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

STATEMENT BY THE AUTHOR.....	2
ABSTRACT	3
DEDICATION	5
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	6
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	7
LIST OF TABLES	10
LIST OF FIGURES	11
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	13
1.1 Background	13
1.2 Thesis Purpose	13
1.3 Thesis Scope	14
1.4 Thesis Limitation	14
1.5 Thesis Structure	15
CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW	16
2.1 Introduction.....	16
2.2 Digital Image Processing	16
2.3 OpenCV	17
2.3.1 Grayscale.....	17
2.3.2 Canny Edge Detector	18
2.3.3 HSV.....	19
2.3.4 Contour	20
2.3.5 SURF.....	20
2.3.6 Morphological Operation.....	21
2.3.7 Histogram.....	22
2.4 Independent Spring Suspension.....	22
2.5 Differential Drive System.....	23
2.6 GPS	24
2.7 Serial Communication	24
2.8 Remote Desktop.....	25
2.9 Similar Works	25
CHAPTER 3 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	28
3.1 System Design Overview.....	28
3.2 Mechanical Design.....	29

3.3 Electrical Design	30
3.3.1 Camera	30
3.3.2 Ultrasonic Ranging Module	31
3.3.3 GPS Shield	32
3.3.4 Magnetometer	39
3.3.5 Mini PC	40
3.3.6 Microcontroller	44
3.3.7 Motor Driver	47
3.3.8 DC Motor	48
3.3.9 Power Supply	49
3.4 Software Design	50
3.4.1 Software Design Overview	50
3.4.2 Qt and OpenCV	51
3.4.3 Arduino IDE	51
3.5 Contour Object Detection	52
3.6 SURF Object Detection	53
3.7 Magnetometer Program	53
3.8 GPS Program	55
3.9 HSV for Road Detection	59
3.10 Remote Desktop	60
3.11 Single Obstacle Avoidance	60
CHAPTER 4 RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS	62
4.1 Subsystem Test	62
4.1.1 Ultrasonic Ranging Module Test	62
4.1.2 GPS Latitude and Longitude Test	63
4.1.3 Magnetometer Test	70
4.1.4 Contour Object Detection Test	73
4.1.5 SURF Object Detection Test	77
4.1.6 Serial Communication Test	79
4.1.7 HSV Color Test	80
4.1.8 Remote Desktop Configuration Test	82
4.1.9 Histogram Test	83
4.1.10 Road Detection Test	84
4.2 Integration Test	87

4.2.1 Fully Assembled Mobile Robot Test	87
4.3 Overview of the Mobile Robot	90
CHAPTER 5 CONCLUSION.....	91
5.1 Conclusion	91
5.2 Recommendation	91
GLOSSARY	92
REFERENCE.....	93
APPENDICES	94
APPENDIX A – Technical Drawing	94
APPENDIX B - Electrical Wiring and Diagram	96
B.1 ODROID-U3 Schematic	96
B.2 Arduino Mega 2560 Schematic.....	97
B.3 GPS Shield Schematic.....	98
B.4 Motor Driver Schematic.....	99
B.5 HMC5883L Schematic.....	100
B.6 HCSR04 Schematic	101
APPENDIX C – Data Sheet.....	102
C.1 ODROID U3	102
C.2 Arduino Mega 2560	103
C.3 GPS Shield by IteadStudio v1.1	110
C.4 L298N Motor Driver	114
C.5 Pololu DC Motor 34:1.....	121
C.6 HMC5883L	122
C.7 HC-SR04	127
APPENDIX D – Coding	130
D.1 Ultrasonic Distance Test	130
D.2 Magnetometer Heading Program	131
D.3 GPS Latitude and Longitude	135
D.4 Full Arduino IDE Program	139
D.5 Multithreaded Program	152
APPENDIX E – Bill of Materials (BOM)	160
CURRICULUM VITAE	161