### ELECTROMYOGRAPHY MICROCONTROLLER LEG BRACE PROCESSING SOFTWARE

By

Michael Marwono Gondokusumo 14311052

BACHELOR'S DEGREE in

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING - BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING CONCENTRATION
LIFE SCIENCES AND TECHNOLOGY

## SWISS GERMS SUIVERSITY

SWISS GERMAN UNIVERSITY
EduTown BSD City
Tangerang 15339
Indonesia

August 2015

#### STATEMENT BY THE AUTHOR

I hereby declare that this submission is my own work and to the best of my knowledge, it contains no material previously published or written by another person, nor material which to a substantial extent has been accepted for the award of any other degree or diploma at any educational institution, except where due acknowledgement is made in the thesis.

	is made in the thesis.	
	Michael Marwono Gondokusumo	
	Student Approved by:	Date
	Ir. Arko Djajadi, Ph.D	
SW	Thesis Advisor	Date
	Fuad Ughi, M.T.	
	Thesis Co-Advisor	Date
	Dr. Dipl-Ing. Samuel P. Kusumocahyo	
	Dean	Date

#### ABSTRACT

### ELECTROMYOGRAPHY MICROCONTROLLER LEG BRACE PROCESSING UNIT

By

Michael M Gondokusumo Ir. Arko Djajadi, Ph.D, Advisor Fuad Ughi, M.T., Co-Advisor

#### SWISS GERMAN UNIVERISTY

The current state of orthosis and exoskeleton renders both to be completely of different tier of technology; the former being static and the latter highly dynamic. The development of this program and its auxiliary hardware attempt to bridge that gap, giving a degree of adaptability and dynamism towards the very static orthosis. The software starts its focus on knee-ankle-foot orthosis and its scope can widen also to upper limbs. A polio patient volunteered as case basis; data, software and hardware parameter was built into the patient's specification. Polio patients still have electrical potential when activating atrophied muscles, thus the signals are used as input through an electromyography device into a microprocessor. The program produces output into motor and locks. The application to the case patient has been successful and the scope can be widened to include other limbs. Improvements can be made but the program is kept simple to avoid complications. The program works as intended and there is room for further upgrades such as motor limiter and gait correction, which will be intended for future research.

Keywords: poliomyelitis, orthosis, exoskeleton, electromyography, Arduino



#### **DEDICATION**



#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

First of all, thank goodness it's finally done! The author would like to thank his family for never giving up on him, despite his failures and weakness. They will always be the ones he can and will return to.

The author gives special thanks to the willing patient of this project, Mr. Mustiantono, B.Sc, M.Sc. The author and his thesis partner have started this scientific work as a quest to help those who require it. Mr. Mus has been an inspiration, a fighting spirit for the author and his thesis partner. Without him, the project would not have started in the first place, and for that, the author is truly thankful. The author thanks the scientific community that he studies in, especially his advisor Ir. Arko Djajadi, Ph.D for his knowledge and level-headedness in handling someone who is not so talented in writing his thesis. He also thanks his Co-Advisor, Fuad Ughi M.T for the utmost patience and attention, which helps the author immensely on not failing his undergrad work.

The author also thanks his colleagues, especially to Edwin Kristianto Saputro. More than just a colleague, he is a thesis-buddy. More than just a thesis-buddy, he is a friend. More than a friend, he is family. Also to Stephen Sanjaya, Valensio Rheza Andika and Gregorius Herdiazto Adhyoga, for they, too, are family.

The author also wishes to thank everybody who has supported him, especially all his classmates. The author thanks Agastya Heryudhanto for his dry humour, unbreakable brotherhood and his ability to surprise everyone. Also to Andrian Matthew Widjaja, for there is no circus without a ringmaster. To Titus Genisius Hartanto, for the gift of music and knowledge. To Eunike Sawitning Ayu, for motivation, too, can come from a person. To Merliana Citra Dewi, for bringing peace. To Yovita Ariela, for breaking the silence. And to Wendyani Caroline, for being a true great friend.

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
STA	ATEMENT BY THE AUTHOR	2
ABS	STRACT	3
DEI	DICATION	5
ACI	KNOWLEDGEMENTS	6
TAE	BLE OF CONTENTS	7
LIS	T OF FIGURES	9
CH	APTER 1 – INTRODUCTION	11
1.1	Background	11
1.1.	1 Static Orthosis	11
1.1.	Poliomyelitis and Rehabilitation	12
1.1.	3 Intelligent Orthosis with Software Intervention	13
1.2	Research Conditions	14
1.3	Research Objectives	14
1.4	Significance of Study	14
1.5	Research Questions	
1.6	Hypothesis	15
CH	APTER 2 – LITERATURE REVIEW	
2.1	Poliomyelitis	16
2.2		
	2.2.1 Orthoses in Medical Point of View	
2.3	2.2.2 Exoskeleton and Orthoses in Engineering Point of View Electromyography	18
2.3	2.3.1 Electromyography in Relation to Poliomyelitis	
	2.3.2 Electromyography in Relation to Honomyenus	
2.4	Microcontroller	25
CH	APTER 3 – RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	
3.1	Design Objectives	26
3.2	Design Overview and Components	27
	3.2.1 Electromyography Reader	
	3.2.2 Microcontroller	
3.3	Details of Design	
	3.3.1 Motor, Driver and Magnetic Lock	28
	3.3.2 Arduino Microprocessor and Programming	
3.4	3.3.3 Patient Data Testing	
	-	

ELECTROMYOGRAPHY MICROCONTROLLER LEG BRACE PROCESSING SOFTWARE Page 8 of 89				
LEG BRACE PROCESSING SOFTWARE Page 8 of 89  3.4.1 Mechanical Compatibility				
3.4.2 Software Debugging				
CHAPTER 4 – RESULTS AND DISCUSSION				
4.1 Results				
4.1.1 Mechanical Compatibility				
4.1.2 Software Debugging				
4.1.3 Proof of Concept				
4.2 Discussions 63				
4.2.1 Software				
4.2.2 Hardware				
4.2.3 Biomedical				
CHAPTER 5 – CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION				
5.1 Conclusion				
5.2 Future Works 66				
GLOSSARY67				
REFERENCES 68				
APPENDIX71				
Appendix 1: Source Code of Microcontroller Program version 4 in Arduino71				
Appendix 2: Source Code of Serial Port Communication Program in C#				
Appendix 3: L298 Datasheet				
Appendix 4: ST3003 Datasheet				
Appendix 5: Arduino Uno Schematics				
Curriculum Vitae 88				

# **SWISS GERMAN UNIVERSITY**