THE INVESTIGATION OF THE EFFECT OF BUTTERFLY PEA ROOT EXTRACT ON THE ACTIVITY OF ACETYLCHOLINESTERASE ENZYME IN ANIMAL MODEL

By

Yovita Ariela

14311041

BACHELOR'S DEGREE

in

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING - BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING CONCENTRATION

FACULTY OF LIFE SCIENCES AND TECHNOLOGY

SWISS GERSSCHUI[®]ERSITY

Swiss German University EduTown BSDCity Tangerang 15339 Indonesia

August 2015

Revision after Thesis Defense on 12 August 2015

STATEMENT BY THE AUTHOR

I hereby declare that this submission is my own work and to the best of my knowledge, it contains no material previously published or written by another person, nor material which to a substantial extent has been accepted for the award of any other degree or diploma at any educational institution, except where due acknowledgement is made in the thesis.

			R
	Yovita Ariela		<u> </u>
	Student	Date	-
	Approved by:		
	Dr rer nat Maruli Pandjaitan		
SW	Thesis Advisor	Date	Y
	Drh Min Rahminiwati		
	Thesis Co-Advisor	Date	_
	Dr. Dipl-Ing. Samuel P. Kusumocahyo		
	Dean	Date	_

ABSTRACT

THE INVESTIGATION OF THE EFFECT OF BUTTERFLY PEA ROOT EXTRACT ON THE LEVEL OF ACETYLCHOLINESTERASE ENZYME IN ANIMAL MODEL

By

Yovita Ariela

Dr. rer nat Maruli Pandjaitan

Drh Min Rahminiwati

SWISS GERMAN UNIVERSITY

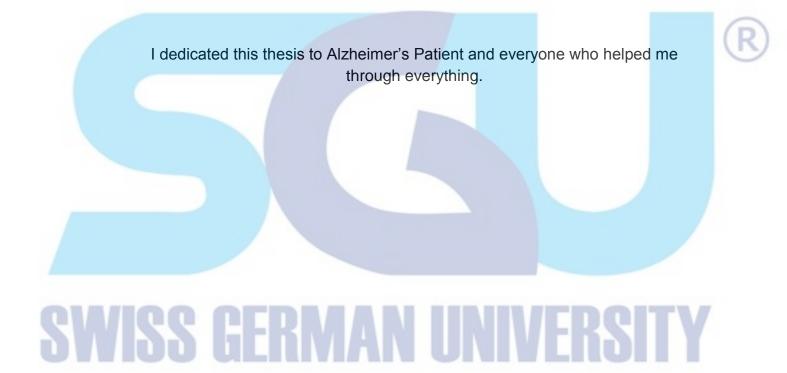
On the past study, it has been proved that butterfly pea root extract could increase learning and memory in animal test subject. This research was a part of a continuity of the past study as it aimed to investigate the effect of butterfly pea root extract on the concentration of acetylcholinesterase enzyme which might be a reason of incremental effect in learning and memory in past study. Butterfly pea root was administrated to test subjects which were not induced with scopolamine and were induced with scopolamine. In test subjects without scopolamine, butterfly pea root extract showed no significant changes between control and treatment groups. In test subjects induced with scopolamine, after 6 days treatment the concentration of acetycholinesterase enzyme showed significant difference between control groups and treatment groups. In conclusion, the concentration of acetylcholinesterase enzyme in test subject which weren't induced by Scopolamine showed no significant changes after 14 days treatment with butterfly pea root extract with certain dosages. The concentration of acetylcholinesterase enzyme in test subject which were induced by Scopolamine showed significant changes after treatment with butterfly pea root extract.

.Keyword : butterfly pea root, acetylcholinesterase enzyme



SWISS GERMAN UNIVERSITY

DEDICATION



ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

First of all, the author would like to emphasize that this thesis will not exist with only the author's hard work.

I want to show my deepest gratitude and appreciation to :

- 1. Dr.rer.nat Maruli Pandjaitan as my advisor, for giving me ideas and support along the way my thesis completion
- 2. Drh. Min Rahminiwati MS. PhD., as my co advisor, for giving me a lot of help related to the animal test subjects.
- 3. Ms Nunuk as my guide in Biofarmaka IPB, for her patience in guiding me during laboratory activity.
- 4. Mr. Agung Margiyanto for the help with letter and information. I owe you a lot, Pak.
- 5. Priscilla Winata as my partner in searching of butterfly pea plant.
- 6. Vania Amelinda, Aileen Gitta Wijaya and Natasia Yosua, for being there to support me through all hardships.
- 7. Raissa Rustandi who helps me with the statistical analysis.
- 8. Yogi Hamdani who helps with the editing.
- 9. My family who will always be there in every way I go.

Last but not least, God and for His Almighty Hand to make all things possible.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	STATEMENT BY THE AUTHOR	2
	ABSTRACT	3
	DEDICATION	5
	ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	6
	TABLE OF CONTENTS	7
	LIST OF TABLES	9
	CHAPTER 1- INTRODUCTION	0
	1.1 Background1	0
	1.2 Research Problems1	1
	1.3 Research Objectives	
	1.4 Significance of study1	1
	1.5 Research Question1	2
	1.6 Hypothesis	2
	CHAPTER 2- LITERATURE REVIEW	
	2.1 Butterfly Pea Plant1	3
014	2.2 Butterfly Pea Root and Acetylcholinesterase Enzyme1	
SW	2.3 Acetylcholine and Cholinergic System1	
	2.4 Alzheimer disease1	6
	2.5 Acetylcholinesterase enzyme 1	7
	2.6 Elmman's Reagent1	8
	2.7 Prostigmin1	8
	2.8 Animal Test Subject1	9
	2.9 Freeze Drying2	0
	CHAPTER 3 - RESEARCH AND METHODOLOGY 2	1
	3.1 Time and Venue2	1
	3.2 Materials and Equipment2	1
	3.3 Research Methodology2	2
	3.4 Primary research2	7

The Investigation of The Effect of Butterfly Pea Root Extract on The Activity of Acetylcholinesterase Enzyme in Animal Model

3.5 Analysis Methodology	29
3.6 Statistical Analysis	34
CHAPTER 4 – RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	35
4.1 The Extraction of Butterfly Pea Root	35
4.2 Effects of Butterfly Pea Root Extract in the Concentration of Acetylcholinesterase Enzyme in Plasma of Animal Test Subject	36
CHAPTER 5- CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION	43
5.1 Conclusion	43
5.2 Recommendation	43
APPENDICES	46
CURRICULUM VITAE	61

SWISS GERMAN UNIVERSITY