# THE ANALYSIS OF TOURIST MOTIVATION TOWARD TRAVELING TO HERITAGE SITE. STUDY CASE: BOROBUDUR TEMPLE

By

Jeremy Jayaputra 11303083

BACHELOR'S DEGREE

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION – HOTEL AND TOURISM MANAGEMENT CONCENTRATION FACULTY OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND HUMANITIES

# SWISS GERENINERSITY

SWISS GERMAN UNIVERSITY
The Prominence Tower
Jalan Jalur Sutera Barat No. 15, Alam Sutera
Tangerang, Banten 15143 - Indonesia

July 2017

Revision after the Thesis Defense on 17<sup>th</sup> July 2017

#### STATEMENT BY THE AUTHOR

I hereby declare that this submission is my own work and to the best of my knowledge, it contains no material previously published or written by another person, nor material which to a substantial extent has been accepted for the award of any other degree or diploma at any educational institution, except where due acknowledgement is made in the thesis.

	Jeremy Jayaputra  Student  Approved by:	Date
SWI	Vishnuvardhana S. Soeprapto, BA., MA.  Thesis Advisor	Date
	Dr. Nila K. Hidayat, SE., MM.  Dean	Date

#### **ABSTRACT**

## THE ANALYSIS OF TOURIST MOTIVATION TOWARD TRAVELING TO HERITAGE SITE. STUDY CASE: BOROBUDUR TEMPLE

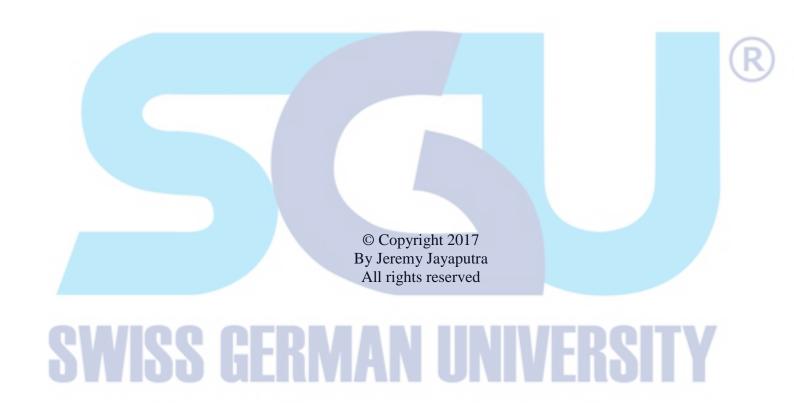
By

Jeremy Jayaputra Vishnuvardhana S. Soeprapto, BA., MA. Advisor

#### **SWISS GERMAN UNIVERSITY**

Borobudur the biggest Buddhist temple in the world and part of the world heritage by UNESCO. Many tourist from all over the world come to the temple to see its magnificence. This research will discuss on tourist motivation traveling to heritage site which in this case is on Borobudur temple. This research will focus only on the personal development and culture. The population sample of this research will be focusing on the international tourist that came to Borobudur. This research uses simple regression and on the questionnaire the respondent answer the question using the likert scale. The result of the research shows that culture and personal development significantly affect the motivation of tourist going to Borobudur.

Keywords: Heritage site, Borobudur, Tourist motivation, Culture, Personal development.



#### **DEDICATION**

I dedicate this research for the future of Indonesia tourism. This is a work like no other I put all of my heart, energy, and mind in doing this research. I hope that this research maybe of use in the future.



#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

I wish to thank the almighty God for helping me finishing this research from the beginning to the end. I also would like to thanks my family and friends which give help and support on my research. I would like to thank my advisor Mr. Vishnu who guide me on making this thesis. I would also like to thank to "Balai Konservasi Borobudur" which give me the permit to do my research at the Borobudur temple.

In doing this research I am mentally and physically tested. Where I must endlessly travel many times from Kelapa Gading to Alamsutera to meet my advisor and I must patiently wait for the reply from the "Director of cultural heritage and diplomacy" for my permit letter. But, through it all of my friend join hand in hand to help out so that we can finish this together.

# **SWISS GERMAN UNIVERSITY**

### **Table of Contents**

STA	FEMENT BY THE AUTHOR	1
ABS	TRACT	2
DED	ICATION	4
ACK	NOWLEDGEMENTS	5
CHA	PTER 1 - INTRODUCTION	10
1.1	Background	10
1.2	Research Problems	12
1.3	Research Objectives	12
1.4	Significance of Study	12
1.5	Research question	12
1.6	Hypothesis	12
CHA	PTER 2 - LITERATURE REVIEW	13
2.1	Heritage	
2.2	World Heritage Site	13
2.3	Tourism	14
2.4	Heritage Tourism	15
2.5	Tourist	16
2.6	Tourist Motivation	16
2.7	Indonesia	18
2.8	Magelang Borobudur	19
2.9	Borobudur	20
2.10	Table of Previous Study	23
2.11	Study Difference	25
CHA	PTER 3 – RESEARCH METHODS	26
3.1	Scope of Study	26
3.2	Research process / Research frame work	26
3.3	Population and sampling method	28
3.4	Data and source collection	29
3.5	Research Model	29
3.6	Data analysis	29
3.7	Pretest	30
3.8	Post test	30

IKAVI	ELING IO F	BERTIAGE SITE, STUDI CASE: BURUBUDUR TEMPLE			
	3.8.1	Validity test	30		
	3.8.2				
CHA	APTER 4	4 - RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS	32		
4.1	4.1 Company Profile				
4.2	Respon	ndent demographic	32		
	4.2.1	Gender	32		
	4.2.2	Age	33		
	4.2.3	Occupation	34		
	4.2.4	Intention to Come Back	35		
4.3	Data A	nalysis	35		
4.4	Pre tes	t	36		
	4.4.1	Validity test	36		
	4.4.2	Reliability test			
4.5		st			
11.0	4.5.1	Validity test			
	4.5.2	Reliability test			
4.6		eal Assumption test			
•••					
	4.6.1	Normality			
	4.6.2	Heteroskedacity test			
4.7	4.6.3	Linearity test			
4.7	Hypoti	hesis test			
	4.7.1	2 0000			
CHA		5 – CONCLUSIONS AND RECCOMENDATIONS			
5.1	Conclu	sions	44		
5.2	Recom	mendations for the Management	45		
GLO	DSSARY	Z	46		
Refe	rences		47		
Appendix A: Questionnaire 49					
Appendix B: Questionnaire Results					
Appendix C: Research Documentation					
Curriculum Vitae					