

**SUSTAINABLE TOURISM:  
A REVIEW OF ITS IMPACT ON GLOBALIZATION IN BALI**

By

Judadarma Joenoe

13311081



August 2017

Revision after the Thesis Defense on 27 July 2017

**STATEMENT BY THE AUTHOR**

I hereby declare that this submission is my own work and to the best of my knowledge, it contains no material previously published or written by another person, nor material which to a substantial extent has been accepted for the award of any other degree or diploma at any educational institution, except where due acknowledgement is made in the thesis.

Judadarma Joenoe

Student

Approved by:

Date

(R)

**SWISS GERMAN UNIVERSITY**

Oqke Prawira Triutama, S.ST., M. Si. Par.

Thesis Advisor

Date

Dr. Nila K. Hidayat, SE., MM.

Dean

Date

## ABSTRACT

### SUSTAINABLE TOURISM: A REVIEW OF ITS IMPACT ON GLOBALIZATION IN BALI

By

Judadarma Joenoe

Oqke Prawira Triutama, S.ST., M. Si. Par., Advisor

SWISS GERMAN UNIVERSITY

The research aims to indicate the sustainable tourism factors that can give an impacts towards globalization in Bali. The literature review of this research will consist of tourism, the definition of tourism, types of tourism, sustainable tourism, ecotourism, cultural tourism, and globalization in order to indicate what type of theories that are suitable for the research. This research is using simple linear regression method and probability cluster method for the sampling technique. Questionnaire is the method to gain the data for the primary research. The questionnaire is distributed from 23<sup>th</sup> of May until the 31<sup>th</sup> of May to 100 respondents. The primary data will be analyzed by using SPSS and it is connected with the theories in the literature review. The results of the research shown that sustainable tourism influence 22.7% towards globalization. Additionally, there are some phenomenon about tourism and globalization that can be implemented on certain destinations and also the general impacts of tourism towards a destination. This research also include recommendation for future researchers and also the government in Bali.

*Keywords:* Tourism, Sustainable Tourism, Globalization



**DEDICATION**

I dedicated this work to myself,  
Good job.



## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This research will not be completed without the support and encouragement from the people around me. Firstly, I would like to thank my mom Luh Putu Wisanti Udiyani for being a great and amazing mom even though we disagree a lot with each other. I also want to thank my dad Edwin J Joenoes for giving me the knowledge that I cannot find anywhere else in this world. I also wanted to thank,

- La Famiglia: Andy Soekarno/Andy Shikari/NDNR, Dinar Barita, Bagas Nurcahyo, Suci Patia Brajamusti, Dinar Barita, Fahmi Octo, Fitriasti Sangkaningrat, Rizki Ramadhani Soerja Djanegara (Veh), and Randhy Satrio. Thank you for all of the distraction throughout my research.
  
- Leia Skywalker, you're the best cat I have ever owned. My work will be much easier if you didn't sleep on my laptop
  
- Playstation 4, those 10 minutes' break became 1 hour. Thanks.
  
- My new batch of Hotel and Tourism management in SGU, thank you for believing that I will graduate this year!
  
- Those decent amount of alcohol. You help a bit.
  
- Coffee, lots of them.

Last but not least, my friend, my partner, and my forever lover, Prilla Estherina Halim. Thank you for all of your support throughout this research, thank you for all of those editing, those countless hours helping this research, and of course thank you for being the most patient person in my life. You're the one who always keep me motivated and you are the reason why this research is finished. This research will be nothing without your help and I will not be the person that I become without you. I love you my baby boo.

## TABLE OF CONTENT

<b>STATEMENT BY THE AUTHOR.....</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>ABSTRACT.....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>DEDICATION .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS .....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENT.....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES .....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES.....</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>CHAPTER I - INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>12</b>
1.1 Background .....	12
1.2 Research Problem.....	14
1.3 Aim of The Study.....	14
1.4 Objective of The Study.....	14
1.5 Significant Study.....	14
1.6 Research Question .....	15
1.7 Hypothesis .....	15
1.8 Scope & Limitation.....	15
1.9 Structure of The Study.....	15
<b>CHAPTER II - LITERATURE REVIEW .....</b>	<b>17</b>
2.1 Tourism.....	17
2.1.1 Tourism in Definition.....	17
2.1.2 Sustainable Tourism .....	18
2.1.3 Alternative Tourism.....	21
2.2 Globalization .....	27
2.3 Previous Study .....	30
2.4 Differences with Previous Study .....	33
2.5 Research Model .....	34
<b>CHAPTER III - RESEARCH METHODOLOGY.....</b>	<b>35</b>
3.1 Scope of Study.....	35
3.2 Time Frame of Study.....	35

<b>3.3 Research Process.....</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>3.4 Research Framework.....</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>    3.5 Data Collection Method .....</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>    3.5.1 Primary Data .....</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>    3.5.2 Secondary Data.....</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>    3.6 Operational Variable.....</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>    3.7 Population and Sampling.....</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>    3.8 Research Instrument .....</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>    3.9 Data Testing .....</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>        3.9.1 Pre Testing .....</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>        3.9.2 Post Testing.....</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>    3.10 Reliability and Validity .....</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>        3.10.1 Reliability.....</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>        3.10.2 Validity.....</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>    3.11 Data Analysis Method .....</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>        3.11.1 Classical Assumption Test .....</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>        3.11.2 Normality Test .....</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>        3.11.3 Heteroscedasticity Test.....</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>        3.11.4 Linearity Test.....</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>        3.11.5 Hypothesis Testing .....</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>CHAPTER IV – RESULTS AND DISCUSSION .....</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>    4.1 Respondent Profile .....</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>    4.2 Demographic .....</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>        4.2.1 Gender .....</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>        4.2.2 Age .....</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>        4.2.3 Marital Status .....</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>        4.2.4 Education .....</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>        4.2.5 Occupation .....</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>        4.2.6 Income .....</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>        4.2.8 Visiting Bali Companion.....</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>        4.2.9 Purpose of Visiting Bali .....</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>        4.2.10 Main Interests in Bali.....</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>        4.2.11 Local Culture Importance .....</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>        4.2.12 Spending in Bali.....</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>    4.3 Pre Test Results .....</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>        4.3.1 Validity Test Result.....</b>	<b>55</b>

<b>4.3.2 Reliability Test Result .....</b>	57
<b>4.4 Post Test Results .....</b>	58
<b>    4.4.1 Validity Test Result .....</b>	58
<b>    4.4.2 Reliability Test Result .....</b>	61
<b>4.5 Classical Assumption Test .....</b>	61
<b>    4.5.1 Normality Test .....</b>	61
<b>    4.5.2 Heteroscedasticity Test .....</b>	62
<b>    4.5.3 Linearity Test .....</b>	63
<b>4.6 Regression Model.....</b>	64
<b>    4.6.1 Model Summary .....</b>	64
<b>    4.6.2 Hypothesis Testing .....</b>	64
<b>4.7 Discussion .....</b>	65
<b>    4.7.1 Hypothesis Discussion .....</b>	66
<b>CHAPTER V – CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION.....</b>	67
<b>    5.1 Conclusion .....</b>	67
<b>    5.2 Recommendation .....</b>	67
<b>        5.2.1 Recommendation for Local Government.....</b>	67
<b>        5.2.2 Recommendation for Future Research .....</b>	68
<b>GLOSSARY .....</b>	69
<b>ABBREVIATION .....</b>	70
<b>REFERENCES.....</b>	71
<b>Appendix 1: Cover Letter for Questionnaire .....</b>	80
<b>Appendix 2: Questionnaire Design.....</b>	81
<b>Appendix 3: SPSS Data .....</b>	88
<b>Appendix 4: Data Tabulation .....</b>	97
<b>Appendix 5: Curriculum Vitae .....</b>	108

SWISS GERMAN UNIVERSITY

