DRYING TEMPERATURE AND TIME FOR SAGO NOODLES PROCESSING

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STATEMENT BY THE AUTHOR

I hereby declare that this submission is my own work and to the best of my knowledge, it contains no material previously published or written by another person, nor material which to a substantial extent has been accepted for the award of any other degree or diploma at any educational institution, except where due acknowledgement is made in the thesis.

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ABSTRACT

DRYING TEMPERATURE AND TIME FOR SAGO NOODLE PROCESSING

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The objectives of the research were to find the recommended drying time, drying temperature of sago noodles and the physical characteristics of sago noodles at the recommended temperature. The research focused on determining the drying time required for sago noodles to reach the 8% moisture content at four levels of temperatures (50, 60, 70 and 80°C). The sago noodles were made by extruding mix of 100% sago starch with 2% of GMS and 40% water (from total dry weight). The samples that had reached 8% moisture content would be analyzed for cooking loss, elongation and undergo sensory analysis. The results showed that 50, 60, 70 and 80°C drying temperature required 60.75, 38.19, 31.14 and 22.62 minutes drying time respectively to reach 8% moisture content. The elongation analysis results showed highest elongation at 80°C (191.5%) and lowest at 70°C (155.3%). The cooking loss analysis showed highest cooking loss at 80°C (15.274%) and lowest at 50°C (8.415%). The sensory test showed that the sago noodles scored highest at 60°C while it scored lowest at 80°C. The recommended drying temperature was 60°C at 38.19 minutes drying time.

Keywords: sago starch, sago noodles, drying temperature, drying time, cooking loss, elongation.

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DEDICATION

I dedicate this work to myself, my parents, my friends and everyone who will be continuing this research.



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TABLE OF CONTENTS

Page

STATEMENT BY THE AUTHOR
TABLE OF CONTENTS 7
LIST OF FIGURES
LIST OF FIGURES10
LIST OF TABLES
CHAPTER 1 - INTRODUCTION
1.1 Background
1.2 Research Problem14
1.3 Research Objective
1.4 Significance of study14
1.5 Research Questions14
1.6 Hypothesis14
CHAPTER 2 – LITERATURE REVIEW
2.1 Dry Noodles15
2.2 Sago Noodles
2.3 Extrusion
2.4 Drying
CHAPTER 3 – RESEARCH METHOD
3.1 Venue and Time
3.2 Materials and Equipments20
3.3 Preliminary Research
3.4 Design of Experiments
3.5 Experimental Procedure23
3.6 Observation23
3.7 Analytical Procedure24
3.7.1 Elongation24
3.7.2 Cooking Loss24
3.7.3 Moisture Content24
3.7.4 Sensory24
CHAPTER 4 – RESULTS AND DISCUSSION25
4.1 Preliminary Result
4.2 Sago Noodles Drying29

DRYING TEMPERATURE AND TIME FOR SAGO NOODLES PROCESSING	Page 8 of 52	
4.3 Sensory Analysis		
4.4 Elongation Analysis		
CHAPTER 5 - CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS		
5.1 Conclusion		
5.2 Recommendation		
List of Reference		
APPENDICES		



LIST OF FIGURES Figures Page 21 3.1 Preliminary research flowchart 23 3.2 Experimental procedure flowchart 4.1 Dry sago noodles 50°C 1.5 hours 26 4.2 Dry sago noodles 50°C 1.5 hours 26 4.3 Dry sago noodles 50°C 3 hours 26 4.4 Dry sago noodles 50°C 3 hours 26 4.5 Dry sago noodles 50°C 4.5 hours 26 4.6 Dry sago noodles 50°C 4.5 hours 26 4.7 Dry sago noodles 60°C 1.5 hours 26 4.8 Dry sago noodles 60°C 1.5 hours 26 4.9 Dry sago noodles 60°C 3 hours 27 4.10 Dry sago noodles 60°C 3 hours 27 4.11 Dry sago noodles 60°C 4.5 hours 27 27 4.12 Dry sago noodles 60°C 4.5 hours 27 4.13 Dry sago noodles 70°C 1.5 hours 4.14 Dry sago noodles 70°C 1.5 hours 27 27 4.15 Dry sago noodles 70°C 3 hours 4.16 Dry sago noodles 70°C 3 hours 27

Freddy Kurniawan

SV

	Figures	Page	
	4.17 Dry sago noodles 70°C 4.5 hours	28	
	4.18 Dry sago noodles 70°C 4.5 hours	28	
	4.19 Dry sago noodles 80°C 1.5 hours	28	
	4.20 Dry sago noodles 80°C 1.5 hours	28	
	4.21 Dry sago noodles 80°C 3 hours	28	(
	4.22 Dry sago noodles 80°C 3 hours	28	
	4.23 Dry sago noodles 80°C 4.5 hours	28	
	4.24 Dry sago noodles 80°C 4.5 hours	28	
	4.25 Drying curve of sago noodles 50°C	29	
	4.26 Drying curve of sago noodles 60°C	30	
	4.27 Drying curve of sago noodles 70°C	30	
	4.28 Drying curve of sago noodles 80°C	31	
_			

LIST OF FIGURES

LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page	
2.1 Dry noodles quality requirement (SNI 01-2974-1996)	15	
2.2 Moisture content of dry sago noodle	18	
3.1 Experimental design of preliminary research	22	
3.2 Experimental design of sago noodle drying	23	
4.1 Sago noodles moisture content	25	
4.2 Sago noodles cooking loss	32	
4.3 Elongation analysis of sago noodles	33	

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