

## REFERENCES

- Al-Naif, Khaled & Al-Balqa,. (2020). THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CRYPTO CURRENCIES AND OFFICIAL ARABIAN CURRENCIES EXCHANGE RATE. *Academy of Accounting and Financial Studies Journal*. 24. 10.
- ASOSIASI BLOCKCHAIN INDONESIA. (2020). New Unique Traders & Total Unique Traders[GRAPH].<https://asosiasiblockchain.co.id/wpcontent/uploads/2020/09/Indonesia-Crypto-Outlook-2020-Report.pdf>
- Astuti, R. D., & Fazira, N. (2019). The Effect of Cryptocurrency on Exchange Rate of China: Case Study of Bitcoin. *Munich Personal RePEc Archive*, 1. <https://mpra.ub.uni-muenchen.de/93052/>
- BBC News. (2021, May 13). *Tesla will no longer accept Bitcoin over climate concerns, says Musk*. <https://www.bbc.com/news/business-57096305>
- Bagshaw, R. (2020, April 22). Top 10 cryptocurrencies by market capitalisation. Retrieved March 05, 2021, from <https://finance.yahoo.com/news/top-10-cryptocurrencies-market-capitalisation-160046487.html>
- Baumöhl, Eduard (2018) : Are cryptocurrencies connected to forex? A quantile cross-spectral approach, ZBW - Deutsche Zentralbibliothek für Wirtschaftswissenschaften, Leibniz-Informationszentrum Wirtschaft, Kiel und Hamburg
- Berentsen, A., & Schär, F. (2018). A short introduction to the world of crypto currencies. *Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis Review*, First Quarter, 100(1), 1-16.
- Blau, B. M. (2017). Price dynamics and speculative trading in bitcoin. *Research in International Business and Finance*, 41, 493–499. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ribaf.2017.05.010>
- Brooks, C. (2008). *Introductory Econometrics for Finance* (Second Edi). Cambridge

University Press.

Bunjaku, F., Gjorgieva-Trajkovska, O., & Miteva-Kacarski, E. (2017, December 05). CRYPTOCURRENCIES –ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES. Retrieved March 06, 2021, from <https://js.ugd.edu.mk/index.php/JE/article/view/1933/1706>

Bursa Efek Indonesia, Stock Index (Accessed from <https://www.idx.co.id/en-us/products/index/>)

Chang, S. E. (2018). Legal Status of Cryptocurrency in Indonesia and Legal Analysis of the Business Activities in Terms of Cryptocurrency. *Journal of Legal Studies*, 6(1), 1. <https://doi.org/10.21776/ub.blj.2019.006.01.06>

Chen, J. (2020, January 31). *Exchange Rate Definition*. Investopedia.

<https://www.investopedia.com/terms/e/exchangerate.asp>

Coin Market Cap (2018). Crypto currency market capitalizations. Retrieved from <https://coinmarketcap.com/>

Corelli, A. (2018). Cryptocurrencies and Exchange Rates: A Relationship and Causality Analysis. *Center of Excellence for Research in Finance and Accounting (CERFA)*, 1. <https://doi.org/10.3390/risks6040111>

Dirican, C., & Canoz, I. (2017). THE COINTEGRATION RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN BITCOIN PRICES AND MAJOR WORLD STOCK INDICES: AN ANALYSIS WITH ARDL MODEL APPROACH. *Pressacademia*, 4(4), 377–392. <https://doi.org/10.17261/pressacademia.2017.748>

ERDAS, M. L., & CAGLAR, A. E. (2018). Analysis of the relationships between Bitcoin and exchange rate, commodities and global indexes by asymmetric causality test. *EASTERN JOURNAL OF EUROPEAN STUDIES*, 9(2), 1. [https://ejes.uaic.ro/articles/EJES2018\\_0902\\_ERD.pdf](https://ejes.uaic.ro/articles/EJES2018_0902_ERD.pdf)

Feinstein, B. D., & Werbach, K. (2020). The Impact of Cryptocurrency Regulation on Trading Markets. *SSRN Electronic Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3649475>

GERBA, E., & RUBIO, M. (2019). Virtual Money: How Much do Cryptocurrencies Alter the Fundamental Functions of Money? *Policy Department for Economic, Scientific and Quality of Life Policies*. Published. <https://doi.org/10.2861/257519>

Gil-Alana, L. A., Abakah, E. J. A., & Rojo, M. F. R. (2020). Cryptocurrencies and stock market indices. Are they related? *Research in International Business and Finance*, 51, 101063. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ribaf.2019.101063>

Indonesia Crypto Outlook Report. (2020). Retrieved from <https://asosiasiblockchain.co.id/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/Indonesia-Crypto-Outlook-2020-Report.pdf>

Katsiampa, P. (2017). Volatility estimation for Bitcoin: A comparison of GARCH models. *Economics Letters*, 158, 3–6. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econlet.2017.06.023>

Kim, J.-M., Kim, S.-T., & Kim, S. (2020). On the Relationship of Cryptocurrency Price with US Stock and Gold Price Using Copula Models. *Mathematics*, 8(11), 1859. <https://doi.org/10.3390/math8111859>

KORKMAZ, Ö. (2018). The relationship between Bitcoin, gold and foreign exchange returns: The case of Turkey. *Turkish Economic Review*, 5(4), 1. <https://www.kspjournals.org>

Kuo Chuen, D. L. E. E., Guo, L., & Wang, Y. (2017). Cryptocurrency: A New Investment Opportunity? *The Journal of Alternative Investments*, 20(3), 16–40. <https://doi.org/10.3905/jai.2018.20.3.016>

Kusumastuty, C., Wulandari, D., Narmaditya, B., & Kamaludin, M. (2019). Do Monetary Variables Affect to Cryptocurrency Price? Lesson From Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Studi Pembangunan*, 11(2), 131–142.

<https://doi.org/10.17977/um002v11i22019p131>

Laura He and Michelle Toh. (2021, May 19). *Bitcoin plunges below \$40,000 as China widens its crypto crackdown*. CNN.

<https://edition.cnn.com/2021/05/19/investing/bitcoin-price-drop-china-crypto-intl-hnk/index.html>

Nakatomo, S. (2008), Bitcoin: A peer-to-peer electronic cash system (unpublished) (retrieved from: <http://bitcoin.org/bitcoin.pdf>).

O'Sullivan, Arthur; Steven M. Sheffrin (2003). *Economics: Principles in action*. Upper Saddle River, New Jersey 07458: Prentice Hall. p. 458. ISBN 0-13-063085-3.

Öner, C. (2020, February 24). *Finance & Development*. Finance & Development | F&D. <https://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/fandd/basics/inflat.htm>

Osabuohien, E., Obiekwe, E., Urhie, E., Osabohien, R. 2018. Inflation rate, exchange rate volatility and exchange rate passthrough interactions: the Nigerian experience. *Journal of Applied Economic Sciences*, Volume XIII, Spring 2(56): 574-585.

Ross, S. A., Westerfield, R. W., Jordan, B. D., Lim, J., & Tan, R. (2016). *Fundamentals of Corporate Finance* (2nd ed.). McGraw-Hill Education.

Saputra, E. (2018). DAMPAK CRYPTOCURRENCY TERHADAP PEREKONOMIAN INDONESIA. Seminar Nasional Royal (SENAR) 2018, 1. <https://jurnal.stmikroyal.ac.id/index.php/senar/article/view/227>

Sekaran, U., & Bougie, R. (2013). *Research Method for Business*.

---

Soehartono & Pati, U. K. (2019). The regulation of cryptocurrency Investation in Indonesia. Proceedings of the 3rd International Conference on Globalization of Law and Local Wisdom (ICGLOW 2019). doi:10.2991/icglow-19.2019.54

Szetela, B., Mentel, G., & Gędek, S. ł. (2016). Dependency Analysis between Bitcoin and Selected Global Currencies. *Dynamic Econometric Models*, 16(1), 133.

<https://doi.org/10.12775/dem.2016.009>

Tardi, C. (2020, August 17). *Most Popular U.S. Composite Indexes—A Refresher*.

Investopedia. <https://www.investopedia.com/terms/c/compositeindex.asp>

Warsito, O. L. D., & Robiyanto, R. (2020). ANALISIS VOLATILITAS CRYPTOCURRENCY, EMAS, DOLLAR, DAN INDEKS HARGA SAHAM (IHSG). *International Journal of Social Science and Business*, 4(1), 1.

<https://doi.org/10.23887/ijssb.v4i1.23887>

## APPENDICES

### Appendix 1: Descriptive Statistics

Date: 06/08/21 Time: 21:46  
Sample: 9/01/2016 3/31/2021

	BITCOIN_RETURN	ETHEREUM_RETURN	RIPPLE_RETURN	LITECOIN_RETURN	INFLATION	CHANGE_EXC	IHSG_RETURN
Mean	0.004147	0.004249	0.005805	0.003307	0.000983	8.51E-05	0.000153
Median	0.002795	0.000000	-0.001977	-0.001601	0.001053	0.000000	0.000559
Maximum	0.255586	0.295115	0.855803	0.834884	0.001457	0.045671	0.101906
Minimum	-0.391816	-0.445472	-0.479512	-0.385396	0.000440	-0.027460	-0.065787
Std. Dev.	0.044308	0.058642	0.081635	0.068666	0.000263	0.004066	0.010760
Skewness	-0.199814	0.178050	2.517248	2.794117	-0.694187	1.492129	0.108039
Kurtosis	11.13810	8.299465	24.04662	30.69929	2.736756	30.64583	14.11640
Jarque-Bera	3305.584	1404.679	23317.76	39757.60	99.42788	37822.24	5717.472
Probability	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
Sum	4.955485	5.077452	6.936525	3.952273	1.174433	0.099866	0.169721

### Appendix 2: Correlations

	BITCOIN_RETURN	ETHEREUM_RETURN	RIPPLE_RETURN	LITECOIN_RETURN	INFLATION	CHANGE_EXC	IHSG_RETURN
BITCOIN_RETURN	1.000000	0.652291	0.380423	0.609061	-0.008824	0.043734	0.009269
ETHEREUM_RETURN	0.652291	1.000000	0.454405	0.609004	0.024767	0.011516	0.022497
RIPPLE_RETURN	0.380423	0.454405	1.000000	0.428424	0.061122	-0.011768	0.065051
LITECOIN_RETURN	0.609061	0.609004	0.428424	1.000000	0.020544	0.013488	0.026779
INFLATION	-0.008824	0.024767	0.061122	0.020544	1.000000	0.022371	-0.026150
CHANGE_EXC	0.043734	0.011516	-0.011768	0.013488	0.022371	1.000000	-0.449657
IHSG_RETURN	0.009269	0.022497	0.065051	0.026779	-0.026150	-0.449657	1.000000

### Appendix 3: Augmented Dickey Fuller Unit Root Tests

#### Bitcoin Returns

Null Hypothesis: BITCOIN\_RETURN has a unit root  
Exogenous: Constant  
Lag Length: 0 (Automatic - based on SIC, maxlag=22)

	t-Statistic	Prob.*
Augmented Dickey-Fuller test statistic	-35.49173	0.0000
Test critical values:		
1% level	-3.435613	
5% level	-2.863752	
10% level	-2.567998	

\*MacKinnon (1996) one-sided p-values.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation  
Dependent Variable: D(BITCOIN\_RETURN)  
Method: Least Squares  
Date: 06/08/21 Time: 21:50  
Sample (adjusted): 9/02/2016 3/31/2021  
Included observations: 1194 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
BITCOIN_RETURN(-1)	-1.027591	0.028953	-35.49173	0.0000
C	0.004268	0.001288	3.312166	0.0010
R-squared	0.513799	Mean dependent var		2.66E-06
Adjusted R-squared	0.513392	S.D. dependent var		0.063546
S.E. of regression	0.044328	Akaike info criterion		-3.392729
Sum squared resid	2.342241	Schwarz criterion		-3.384211
Log likelihood	2027.459	Hannan-Quinn criter.		-3.389520
F-statistic	1259.663	Durbin-Watson stat		1.998940
Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000			

## Ethereum Returns

Null Hypothesis: ETHEREUM\_RETURN has a unit root  
Exogenous: Constant  
Lag Length: 0 (Automatic - based on SIC, maxlag=22)

	t-Statistic	Prob.*
Augmented Dickey-Fuller test statistic	-34.00306	0.0000
Test critical values:		
1% level	-3.435613	
5% level	-2.863752	
10% level	-2.567998	

\*MacKinnon (1996) one-sided p-values.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation  
Dependent Variable: D(ETHEREUM\_RETURN)  
Method: Least Squares  
Date: 06/08/21 Time: 21:50  
Sample (adjusted): 9/02/2016 3/31/2021  
Included observations: 1194 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
ETHEREUM_RETURN(-1)	-0.984666	0.028958	-34.00306	0.0000
C	0.004145	0.001702	2.435168	0.0150
R-squared	0.492379	Mean dependent var	-7.47E-06	
Adjusted R-squared	0.491953	S.D. dependent var	0.082311	
S.E. of regression	0.058669	Akaike info criterion	-2.832130	
Sum squared resid	4.102953	Schwarz criterion	-2.823612	
Log likelihood	1692.782	Hannan-Quinn criter.	-2.828921	
F-statistic	1156.208	Durbin-Watson stat	1.999190	
Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000			

## Ripple Returns

Null Hypothesis: RIPPLE\_RETURN has a unit root  
Exogenous: Constant  
Lag Length: 0 (Automatic - based on SIC, maxlag=22)

	t-Statistic	Prob.*
Augmented Dickey-Fuller test statistic	-33.36729	0.0000
Test critical values:		
1% level	-3.435613	
5% level	-2.863752	
10% level	-2.567998	

\*MacKinnon (1996) one-sided p-values.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation  
Dependent Variable: D(RIPPLE\_RETURN)  
Method: Least Squares  
Date: 06/08/21 Time: 21:51  
Sample (adjusted): 9/02/2016 3/31/2021  
Included observations: 1194 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
RIPPLE_RETURN(-1)	-0.965886	0.028947	-33.36729	0.0000
C	0.005619	0.002369	2.371688	0.0179
R-squared	0.482948	Mean dependent var	1.79E-05	
Adjusted R-squared	0.482514	S.D. dependent var	0.113510	
S.E. of regression	0.081655	Akaike info criterion	-2.170948	
Sum squared resid	7.947752	Schwarz criterion	-2.162430	
Log likelihood	1298.056	Hannan-Quinn criter.	-2.167739	
F-statistic	1113.376	Durbin-Watson stat	2.003781	
Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000			

## Litecoin Returns

Null Hypothesis: LITECOIN\_RETURN has a unit root  
Exogenous: Constant  
Lag Length: 0 (Automatic - based on SIC, maxlag=22)

	t-Statistic	Prob.*
Augmented Dickey-Fuller test statistic	-33.50022	0.0000
Test critical values:		
1% level	-3.435613	
5% level	-2.863752	
10% level	-2.567998	

\*MacKinnon (1996) one-sided p-values.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation  
Dependent Variable: D(LITECOIN\_RETURN)  
Method: Least Squares  
Date: 06/08/21 Time: 21:51  
Sample (adjusted): 9/02/2016 3/31/2021  
Included observations: 1194 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
LITECOIN_RETURN(-1)	-0.969813	0.028949	-33.50022	0.0000
C	0.003228	0.001990	1.622097	0.1050
R-squared	0.484934	Mean dependent var		2.17E-05
Adjusted R-squared	0.484502	S.D. dependent var		0.095669
S.E. of regression	0.068689	Akaike info criterion		-2.516789
Sum squared resid	5.624030	Schwarz criterion		-2.508271
Log likelihood	1504.523	Hannan-Quinn criter.		-2.513579
F-statistic	1122.265	Durbin-Watson stat		2.000446
Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000			

## Change Exchange Rate

Null Hypothesis: CHANGE\_EXC has a unit root  
Exogenous: Constant  
Lag Length: 3 (Automatic - based on SIC, maxlag=22)

	t-Statistic	Prob.*
Augmented Dickey-Fuller test statistic	-11.45639	0.0000
Test critical values:		
1% level	-3.436004	
5% level	-2.863925	
10% level	-2.568091	

\*MacKinnon (1996) one-sided p-values.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation  
Dependent Variable: D(CHANGE\_EXC)  
Method: Least Squares  
Date: 06/08/21 Time: 21:52  
Sample (adjusted): 9/07/2016 3/31/2021  
Included observations: 1114 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
CHANGE_EXC(-1)	-0.582010	0.050802	-11.45639	0.0000
D(CHANGE_EXC(-1))	-0.271340	0.047927	-5.661471	0.0000
D(CHANGE_EXC(-2))	-0.039983	0.041448	-0.964663	0.3349
D(CHANGE_EXC(-3))	-0.131711	0.032177	-4.093396	0.0000
C	0.000130	0.000110	1.180568	0.2380
R-squared	0.443737	Mean dependent var		-2.06E-05
Adjusted R-squared	0.441730	S.D. dependent var		0.004897
S.E. of regression	0.003659	Akaike info criterion		-8.378696
Sum squared resid	0.014849	Schwarz criterion		-8.356184
Log likelihood	4671.934	Hannan-Quinn criter.		-8.370185
F-statistic	221.1650	Durbin-Watson stat		1.928966
Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000			



## IHSG Returns

Null Hypothesis: IHSG\_RETURN has a unit root  
Exogenous: Constant  
Lag Length: 0 (Automatic - based on SIC, maxlag=21)

	t-Statistic	Prob.*
Augmented Dickey-Fuller test statistic	-31.88545	0.0000
Test critical values:		
1% level	-3.436354	
5% level	-2.864079	
10% level	-2.568174	

\*MacKinnon (1996) one-sided p-values.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation  
Dependent Variable: D(IHSG\_RETURN)  
Method: Least Squares  
Date: 06/08/21 Time: 21:53  
Sample (adjusted): 9/02/2016 3/31/2021  
Included observations: 1051 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
IHSG_RETURN(-1)	-0.933417	0.029274	-31.88545	0.0000
C	-2.72E-05	0.000317	-0.085841	0.9316
R-squared	0.492177	Mean dependent var	-0.000107	
Adjusted R-squared	0.491693	S.D. dependent var	0.014414	
S.E. of regression	0.010277	Akaike info criterion	-6.315999	
Sum squared resid	0.110783	Schwarz criterion	-6.306565	
Log likelihood	3321.057	Hannan-Quinn criter.	-6.312422	
F-statistic	1016.682	Durbin-Watson stat	2.078719	
Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000			

### Appendix 4: Granger Causality

Pairwise Granger Causality Tests

Date: 06/08/21 Time: 21:48

Sample: 9/01/2016 3/31/2021

Lags: 5

Null Hypothesis:	Obs	F-Statistic	Prob.
ETHEREUM_RETURN does not Granger Cause BITCOIN_RETURN BITCOIN_RETURN does not Granger Cause ETHEREUM_RETURN	1190	1.53045 2.66229	0.1774 0.0211
RIPPLE_RETURN does not Granger Cause BITCOIN_RETURN BITCOIN_RETURN does not Granger Cause RIPPLE_RETURN	1190	0.86006 2.89816	0.5074 0.0131
LITECOIN_RETURN does not Granger Cause BITCOIN_RETURN BITCOIN_RETURN does not Granger Cause LITECOIN_RETURN	1190	0.56875 5.76795	0.7240 3.E-05
INFLATION does not Granger Cause BITCOIN_RETURN BITCOIN_RETURN does not Granger Cause INFLATION	1190	0.35158 0.47532	0.8814 0.7949
CHANGE_EXC does not Granger Cause BITCOIN_RETURN BITCOIN_RETURN does not Granger Cause CHANGE_EXC	1102	2.59867 5.55310	0.0240 5.E-05
IHSG_RETURN does not Granger Cause BITCOIN_RETURN BITCOIN_RETURN does not Granger Cause IHSG_RETURN	851	0.59564 1.76255	0.7033 0.1181
RIPPLE_RETURN does not Granger Cause ETHEREUM_RETURN ETHEREUM_RETURN does not Granger Cause RIPPLE_RETURN	1190	1.21208 1.68048	0.3011 0.1363
LITECOIN_RETURN does not Granger Cause ETHEREUM_RETURN ETHEREUM_RETURN does not Granger Cause LITECOIN_RETURN	1190	0.45130 0.86750	0.8125 0.5023
INFLATION does not Granger Cause ETHEREUM_RETURN ETHEREUM_RETURN does not Granger Cause INFLATION	1190	1.32175 0.23051	0.2522 0.9493
CHANGE_EXC does not Granger Cause ETHEREUM_RETURN ETHEREUM_RETURN does not Granger Cause CHANGE_EXC	1102	1.26881 5.55150	0.2750 5.E-05
IHSG_RETURN does not Granger Cause ETHEREUM_RETURN ETHEREUM_RETURN does not Granger Cause IHSG_RETURN	851	0.61162 1.33555	0.6910 0.2469
LITECOIN_RETURN does not Granger Cause RIPPLE_RETURN RIPPLE_RETURN does not Granger Cause LITECOIN_RETURN	1190	6.88933 2.06624	2.E-06 0.0672
INFLATION does not Granger Cause RIPPLE_RETURN RIPPLE_RETURN does not Granger Cause INFLATION	1190	0.99507 0.52388	0.4194 0.7584
CHANGE_EXC does not Granger Cause RIPPLE_RETURN RIPPLE_RETURN does not Granger Cause CHANGE_EXC	1102	0.80831 1.69340	0.5437 0.1333
IHSG_RETURN does not Granger Cause RIPPLE_RETURN RIPPLE_RETURN does not Granger Cause IHSG_RETURN	851	0.34950 0.65452	0.8827 0.6581
INFLATION does not Granger Cause LITECOIN_RETURN LITECOIN_RETURN does not Granger Cause INFLATION	1190	2.20504 2.61829	0.0516 0.0230
CHANGE_EXC does not Granger Cause LITECOIN_RETURN LITECOIN_RETURN does not Granger Cause CHANGE_EXC	1102	1.32134 2.24912	0.2525 0.0475
IHSG_RETURN does not Granger Cause LITECOIN_RETURN LITECOIN_RETURN does not Granger Cause IHSG_RETURN	851	0.39901 1.09370	0.8497 0.3623
CHANGE_EXC does not Granger Cause INFLATION INFLATION does not Granger Cause CHANGE_EXC	1102	1.05607 0.96352	0.3833 0.4390
IHSG_RETURN does not Granger Cause INFLATION INFLATION does not Granger Cause IHSG_RETURN	851	0.92002 0.79772	0.4672 0.5514
IHSG_RETURN does not Granger Cause CHANGE_EXC CHANGE_EXC does not Granger Cause IHSG_RETURN	851	9.58712 2.28073	7.E-09 0.0449

**Appendix 5: Regression Results**

Model 1

Dependent Variable: CHANGE\_EXC  
Method: Least Squares  
Date: 06/07/21 Time: 10:58  
Sample: 9/01/2016 3/31/2021  
Included observations: 1174

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.000244	0.000469	-0.521080	0.6024
BITCOIN_RETURN	0.006592	0.003788	1.740389	0.0821
ETHEREUM_RETURN	-0.001271	0.002916	-0.435847	0.6630
RIPPLE_RETURN	-0.001259	0.001683	-0.748291	0.4544
LITECOIN_RETURN	-0.000386	0.002369	-0.162820	0.8707
INFLATION	0.319703	0.458520	0.697250	0.4858
R-squared	0.003514	Mean dependent var	8.51E-05	
Adjusted R-squared	-0.000752	S.D. dependent var	0.004066	
S.E. of regression	0.004067	Akaike info criterion	-8.166484	
Sum squared resid	0.019324	Schwarz criterion	-8.140582	
Log likelihood	4799.726	Hannan-Quinn criter.	-8.156716	
F-statistic	0.823749	Durbin-Watson stat	1.630360	
Prob(F-statistic)	0.532729			

Model 2

Dependent Variable: IHSG\_RETURN  
Method: Least Squares  
Date: 05/31/21 Time: 09:09  
Sample: 9/01/2016 3/31/2021  
Included observations: 1110

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.001370	0.001262	1.085755	0.2778
BITCOIN_RETURN	-0.006335	0.010174	-0.622680	0.5336
ETHEREUM_RETURN	8.46E-06	0.007877	0.001074	0.9991
RIPPLE_RETURN	0.009352	0.004530	2.064511	0.0392
LITECOIN_RETURN	0.001965	0.006378	0.308077	0.7581
INFLATION	-1.271301	1.242213	-1.023416	0.3063
R-squared	0.005546	Mean dependent var	0.000153	
Adjusted R-squared	0.001042	S.D. dependent var	0.010760	
S.E. of regression	0.010755	Akaike info criterion	-6.221585	
Sum squared resid	0.127689	Schwarz criterion	-6.194492	
Log likelihood	3458.980	Hannan-Quinn criter.	-6.211340	
F-statistic	1.231303	Durbin-Watson stat	1.795454	
Prob(F-statistic)	0.292107			

## CURRICULUM VITAE



**Demetrios Joshua Sudjono**

April 14, 1995

### Address

Jl. Raya Taman Golf  
Blok DG2 No.110  
Tangerang, Banten,  
15117

### Contact

+62 877 4305 4141  
Balaskas.demetrios@gmail.com

### Education

2017 – present Swiss German University  
2011 – 2013 Shoreline Community College  
2013 – 2015 Seattle University  
2006 – 2010 Pelangi Kasih Secondary School

### Work Experience

Oct 2018 – Dec 2018 Internship under Marketing department of GameLevelOne  
Mar 2020 – Jul 2020 Internship under Marketing department of Saffron Company

### Organizational Experience

2017 International Business Administration Entrepreneurship  
Festival Logistics Team  
2019 International Business Administration Entrepreneurship Festival  
Participant

### Languages

Indonesian (native speaker)  
English (Fluent)  
German (basic)

### Computer skills

Microsoft Word, Excel, Power Point (Basic)  
Eviews11 (basic)