# THE FACTORS ANALYSIS INFLUENCING THE STAYCATION INTENTION

By

Jacqueline Priscilla 11703013

BACHELOR'S DEGREE in

HOTEL AND TOURISM MANAGEMENT FACULTY OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION



## **SWISS GERMAN UNIVERSITY**

The Prominence Tower Jalan Jalur Sutera Barat No. 15, Alam Sutera Tangerang, Banten 15143 - Indonesia

June, 2021 Revision after Thesis Defense on 12 July 2021

## STATEMENT BY THE AUTHOR

I hereby declare that this submission is my own work and to the best of my knowledge, it contains no material previously published or written by another person, nor material which to a substantial extent has been accepted for the award of any other degree or diploma at any educational institution, except where due acknowledgement is made in the thesis.

Jacqueline Student Approved by:	16 June 2021 Date
Dra. Hasniati Halim, MM.  Thesis Advisor	Date
Dr. Nila K. Hidayat, SE., MM.	

#### **ABSTRACT**

#### THE FACTORS ANALYSIS INFLUENCING THE STAYCATION INTENTION

By

Jacqueline Priscilla Dra. Hasniati Halim, MM., Advisor

#### **SWISS GERMAN UNIVERSITY**

The COVID-19 pandemic has wreaked havoc on every industry. The objectives of this study is to analyse the factors influencing Covid General Impact, Preference & Attitude and Hygiene & Safety towards Staycation Intention as a rising phenomenon. To know the factors despite the travel banning and lockdowns people still chose to do staycation near home nor those who chose to do staycation in their rural town. The data of this study were collected from 207 respondents. Descriptive Statistical Analysis and Causal Studies were used to assess the collected data. Based on the test result, it can be concluded that there is a significant effect of Covid General Impact, Attitudes & Preferences and Hygiene & Safety on Intention to Staycation. This study also provides few suggestions as the next research could use variables that are not considered in carrying out intention to staycation and should pay more attention to the demographic aspect that may be related to the variable intention to staycation.

Keywords: Staycation Intention, Covid General Impact, Hygiene and Safety, Customer Behaviour, Attitudes and Preferences



## **DEDICATION**

I wholeheartedly dedicate this work for My Future Self, Parents and Family who continually provide their moral, spiritual, emotional and financial support.

My advisor and friends who always gave me inspiration, their words of advice and encouragement which gave me strength to finish this study.



## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

The first and foremost I would like to express my biggest and sincere gratitude to my mother and father as well as my sisters and all my big family for the countless support and trust that they have given me during my struggling time in making this thesis.

I would like to express my gratitude and give a very special appreciation for my respected advisor, Ms. Hasniati Halim for all the guidance and time she had dedicated to help me to finish this thesis on time. I really value and respected all of your advice.

To all the lecturers and staffs of Swiss German University (SGU) that I could not mention one by one, a very big thank you for all academic and non-academic knowledge as well as assistance that all of you have been giving me during my study in SGU.

Last but definitely not the least, praises to God, the almighty for his showers of blessing, keeping me healthy throughout my research work to complete this study successfully.

		Page
STAT	EMENT BY THE AUTHOR	2
ABST	TRACT	3
DEDI	CATION	5
ACKN	NOWLEDGEMENTS	6
TABL	E OF CONTENTS	7
LIST	OF FIGURES	8
LIST	OF TABLES	9
CHAF	PTER 1 - INTRODUCTION	14
1.1	Background	14
1.2	Research Problem.	18
1.3	Research Questions.	18
1.4	Research Objectives.	18
1.5	Research Purpose/Significance of Studies	
1.6	Scope and Limitations.	
1.7	Thesis Structure	
CHAP	PTER 2 - LITERATURE REVIEW	21
2.1	Framework of Thinking	21
2.2	Theoretical Fundamental	22
2.2.1	Changing in Buyer Behaviour During the Pandemic	26
2.2.2.	Hygiene and Safety	29
2.2.3	Staycation Intention	29
2.3	Previous Study	30
2.4	Study Differences	31
2.5	Research Model	32
2.6	Hypothesis	33
CHAP	PTER 3 – RESEARCH METHODS	34
3.1	Type of Research	34
3.2	Unit Analysis and Observation	34
3.3	Population and Sample	34
3.3.1	Sampling Method	34
3.3.2	Sample Size	35
3.4	Type of Data and Collection Method	35

3.4.1	Primary Data	35
3.4.2	Secondary Data	36
3.4.3	Data Collection Method.	36
3.5	Variable Operationalization	36
3.6	Data Processing Procedure	
3.6.1	Pre-Testing.	39
3.6.2	Validity	39
3.6.3	Reliability	40
3.6.4	Post Testing	40
3.7	Data Analysis	41
3.7.1	Classical Assumption Test	41
3.7.1.1	Normality Test	41
	Heteroscedasticity Test	
	Multicollinearity Test	
3.7.2	Descriptive Analysis	41
3.8	Hypothesis Test	42
3.8.1	F-Test	42
3.8.2.	T-Test	43
СНАР	TER 4 – RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS	44
4.1	Overview	44
4.2	Pre-Test	44
4.2.1	Pre-Test Validity Results	44
4.2.2	Pre-Test Reliability Result	44
4.3	Post-Test	46
4.3.1	Post-Test Validity Result	48
4.3	Post-Test Reliability Result	48
4.3.1	Respondent's Profile Description	49
4.3.2	Descriptive Statistics	59
4.5	Assumption Test	60
4.5.1	F-Test	64
4.5.2	T-Test	65
4.5.3	Coefficient Correlation Table	66
4.6	Hypothesis Test	67

CHAF	PTER 5 – CONCLUSION AND RECCOMENDATIONS	.69
5.1	Conclusion	.69
5.1.1.	Summary on Respondent's Profile	71
5.1.2	Summary on Hypothesis	71
5.2	Future Research	.72
5.3	Recommendation Referring to Research Finding	73
GLOS	SARY	.74
REFE	RENCES	.75
CURE	RICULUM VITAE	.78



# LIST OF FIGURES

Figures	Page
1.1 Statistics of "Staycation" Trend during Lockdown	12
1.2 The Continuous Rising in "Staycation" Trend	13
2.5 Research Model	24
4.3 Respondent's Gender	37
4.4 Respondent's Age	38
4.5 Respondent's Status.	39
4.6 Respondent's Number of Children	39
4.7 Respondent's Income per Month	40
4.8 Respondent's Spending/Budget for Staycation	41

# LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
2.3 Previous Study	22
2.4 Study Differences	23
3.6 Variable Operationalization	27
3.7 Cronbach Alpha Measurement	30
3.8 Score Criteria	32
4.1Validity Post-test Result for Covid General Impact (X1)	33
4.1.1 Validity Post-test Result for Attitude & Preference (X2)	33
4.1.2 Validity Post-test Result for Hygiene & Safety (X3)	34
4.1.3 Validity Post-test Result for Intention to Staycation (Y)	34
4.2 Reliability Post-test Result for Covid General Impact (X1)	35
4.2.1 Reliability Post-test Result for Attitude & Preference (X2)	35
4.2.2 Reliability Post-test Result for Hygiene & Safety (X3)	35
4.2.3 Reliability Post-test Result for Intention to Staycation (Y)	35
4.3 T-test Result	•••••
4.4 Descriptive Statistic	•••••
4.5 Post-Test Results for All Variables	36
4.6 Descriptive Statistics (Categorization per Variable)	48
4.7 Assumption Test	49