

REFERENCES

- Biodiesel.org. (n.d.). *Biodiesel Basics*.
- Brevard Biodiesel. (n.d.). *Stability of Biodiesel and the “Iodine Value.”*
<http://www.brevardbiodiesel.org/iv.html>
- Castillo Gómez, J. P., Álvarez Gutiérrez, P. E., Adam Medina, M., Zapata, B. Y. L., Ramírez Guerrero, G. V., & Vela Valdés, L. G. (2020). Effects on Biodiesel Production Caused by Feed Oil Changes in a Continuous Stirred-Tank Reactor. *Applied Sciences*, 10(3), 992.
- Dantas, T. N. C., Santanna, V. C., Souza, T. T. C., Lucas, C. R. S., Neto, A. A. D., & Aum, P. T. P. (2019). Microemulsions and nanoemulsions applied to well stimulation and enhanced oil recovery (EOR). *Brazilian Journal of Petroleum and Gas*, 12(4).
- Farm Energy. (2019). *Animal Fats for Biodiesel Production*.
- Felicia, F. (2020). *Performance of Several types of Antioxidant on the Oxidative Stability of Biodiesel (A Review)*. Swiss German University.
- García Rodríguez, M., Botella Abad, L., Gil-Lalaguna, N., Arauzo Pérez, J., Gonzalo Callejo, A., & Sánchez Cebrián, J. L. (2017). *Antioxidants for biodiesel: Additives prepared from extracted fractions of bio-oil*.
- Green America. (n.d.). *The Benefits of Biodiesel*.
<https://www.greenamerica.org/green-living/benefits-biodiesel>
- Haigh, K. F., Vladislavljević, G. T., Reynolds, J. C., Nagy, Z., & Saha, B. (2014). Kinetics of the pre-treatment of used cooking oil using Novozyme 435 for biodiesel production. *Chemical Engineering Research and Design*, 92(4), 713–719.
- International Energy Agency. (2020). *Global Energy Review 2019*.
- Isioma, N., Muhammad, Y., Sylvester, O., Innocent, D., & Linus, O. (2013). Cold flow properties and kinematic viscosity of biodiesel. *Universal Journal of*

- Chemistry, 1(4), 135–141.*
- Meira, M., Quintella, C. M., dos Santos Tanajura, A., Da Silva, H. R. G., Fernando, J. D. S., da Costa Neto, P. R., Pepe, I. M., Santos, M. A., & Nascimento, L. L. (2011). Determination of the oxidation stability of biodiesel and oils by spectrofluorimetry and multivariate calibration. *Talanta, 85(1), 430–434.*
- National Center for Biotechnology Information. (2004a). *PubChem Compound Summary for CID 24669, Glycerol Monostearate.*
<https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/compound/Glyceryl-monostearate>
- National Center for Biotechnology Information. (2004b). *PubChem Compound Summary for CID 5359227.* National Library of Medicine.
<https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/compound/alpha-Mangostin%0Ahttps://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/compound/5359227>
- Nogales-Delgado, S., Encinar, J. M., & González, J. F. (2019). Safflower Biodiesel: Improvement of its Oxidative Stability by using BHA and TBHQ. *Energies, 12(10), 1940.*
- Orozco, F. D. A., Sousa, A. C., Domini, C. E., Araujo, M. C. U., & Band, B. S. F. (2013). An ultrasonic-accelerated oxidation method for determining the oxidative stability of biodiesel. *Ultrasonics Sonochemistry, 20(3), 820–825.*
- Pacific Biodiesel. (n.d.). *History of Biodiesel Fuel.* <https://www.biodiesel.com/history-of-biodiesel-fuel/#:~:text=It was a Belgian inventor,as a diesel fuel replacement.&text=The transesterification reaction is the,for fatty acid methyl esters.>
- Pacific Biodiesel. (2019). *Biodiesel Benefits - Why Use Biodiesel.*
<https://www.biodiesel.com/biodiesel-benefits/>
- Phankosol, S., & Krisnangkura, K. (2015). Estimation kinematic viscosity of biodiesel produced by ethanalysis. *ENGINEERING TRANSACTIONS, 18(2), 39.*
- Pullen, J., & Saeed, K. (2012). An overview of biodiesel oxidation stability. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews, 16(8), 5924–5950.*
- Putri, F. D., Sutanto, H., Darmawan, A., & Nasikin, M. (2020). Synthesis of Tert-

- butylhydroquinone Derivative as a Soluble Biodiesel Antioxidant. *IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering*, 742, 12002.
<https://doi.org/10.1088/1757-899x/742/1/012002>
- Rahmanulloh, A. (2019). *Indonesia Biofuels Annual Report 2019*. Jakarta.
- Rangel-Yagui, C., Pessoa-Jr, A., & Blankschtein, D. (2004). Two-phase aqueous micellar systems: an alternative method for protein purification. *Brazilian Journal of Chemical Engineering*, 21(4), 531–544.
- Rao, G. L. N., Ramadhas, A. S., Nallusamy, N., & Sakthivel, P. (2010). Relationships among the physical properties of biodiesel and engine fuel system design requirement. *International Journal of Energy and Environment*, 1(5), 919–926.
- Rashed, M. M., Kalam, M. A., Masjuki, H. H., Rashedul, H. K., Ashraful, A. M., Shancita, I., & Ruhul, A. M. (2015). Stability of biodiesel, its improvement and the effect of antioxidant treated blends on engine performance and emission. *RSC Advances*, 5(46), 36240–36261.
- Rebecca Lindsey, L. D. (2020). *Climate Change: Global Temperature*.
<https://www.climate.gov/news-features/understanding-climate/climate-change-global-temperature#:~:text=Change over time&text=According to the NOAA 2019,more than twice as great>.
- Ruehl, C., & Giljum, J. (2011). BP Energy outlook 2030. *Energy*, 2030(2).
- Saifuddin, N., Raziah, A. Z., & Farah, H. (2009). Production of biodiesel from high acid value waste cooking oil using an optimized lipase enzyme/acid-catalyzed hybrid process. *E-Journal of Chemistry*, 6.
- Sani, Y. M., Daud, W., & Abdul Aziz, A. R. (2012). Biodiesel feedstock and production technologies: Successes, challenges and prospects. *Biodiesel-Feedstocks, Production, and Applications*, 10, 52790.
- Secretariat General, N. E. C. (2019). *Indonesia Energy Outlook 2019*.
- Sekretaris Jenderal Kementerian Energi dan Sumber Daya Mineral Republik Indonesia. (2020, May). *Energi Kolaborasi*. 21.

Susanna Laurén. (2018). *What are surfactants and how do they work?*

<https://www.biolinscientific.com/blog/what-are-surfactants-and-how-do-they-work>

Sutanto, H., Pramastiani, A. J., Yusri, S., Darmawan, A., Legowo, E. H., & Nasikin, M. (2020). Modification of Tert-butylhydroquinone with Palmitic Acid as a Soluble Antioxidant for Biodiesel Additive. *IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering*, 742, 12003. <https://doi.org/10.1088/1757-899x/742/1/012003>

Sutanto, H., Susanto, B. H., & Nasikin, M. (2018). The Effect of Surfactant Addition towards Dispersion and Antioxidant Activity of tert-butylhydroquinone in Biodiesel. *Int. J. Renew. Energy Res*, 8, 1974–1979.

Sutanto, H., Susanto, B. H., & Nasikin, M. (2019). Solubility and antioxidant potential of a pyrogallol derivative for biodiesel additive. *Molecules*, 24(13), 2439.

Tormin, T. F., Almeida, E. S., Sousa, R. M. F., Richter, E. M., & Munoz, R. A. A. (2015). Determination of Butylhydroxytoluene, Butylhydroxyanisole, and tert-Butylhydroquinone. *Flow Injection Analysis of Food Additives*, 1, 225.

U.S. Energy Information Administration. (2018). *Biodiesels produced from certain feedstocks have distinct properties from petroleum diesel.*

<https://www.eia.gov/todayinenergy/detail.php?id=36052#:~:text=Biodiesel%20is%20a%20renewable%20fuel,diesel%20for%20use%20in%20transportation.>

Vieira, S. S., Magriotis, Z. M., Santos, N. A. V, Saczk, A. A., Hori, C. E., & Arroyo, P. A. (2013). Biodiesel production by free fatty acid esterification using lanthanum (La³⁺) and HZSM-5 based catalysts. *Bioresource Technology*, 133, 248–255.

Zanzi, R., Diaz, I., Aguilar, P. J. V, Diaz, I. L., & Moya, I. H. (2006). Biodiesel fuel production. *Proc. of Cubasolar*.

Zuleta, E. C., Baena, L., Rios, L. A., & Calderón, J. A. (2012). The oxidative stability of biodiesel and its impact on the deterioration of metallic and polymeric materials: a review. *Journal of the Brazilian Chemical Society*, 23(12), 2159–2175.

APPENDICES

Acid Number Analysis				
Normality of KOH	0.01 N			
Volume of blank	2.425 mL			
MW of KOH	56 mg/mmol			
Week 1				
Sample Code	Sample mass (g)	Volume of KOH needed (mL)	Acid number (mg KOH/g sample)	Standard dev
B100-A	2.5070	3.4000	0.2345	
B100-B	2.5125	3.1500	0.1783	0.0398
B100-Ad-A	2.5025	2.9500	0.1343	
B100-Ad-B	2.5045	3.1500	0.1789	0.0315
Week 2				
Sample code	Sample mass (g)	Volume of KOH needed (mL)	Acid number (mg KOH/g sample)	Standard dev
B100-A	2.5023	3.5000	0.2574	
B100-B	2.5090	3.6000	0.2790	0.0153
B100-Ad-A	2.5057	3.4000	0.2347	
B100-Ad-B	2.5186	3.2500	0.2001	0.0244
Week 3				
Sample code	Sample mass (g)	Volume of KOH needed (mL)	Acid number (mg KOH/g sample)	Standard Dev
B100-A	2.5021	3.8000	0.2854	
B100-B	2.5112	3.7000	0.2620	0.0165
B100-Ad-A	2.5040	3.3500	0.1845	
B100-Ad-B	2.5178	3.4000	0.1946	0.0071
Week 4				
Sample code	Sample mass (g)	Volume of KOH needed (mL)	Acid number (mg KOH/g sample)	Standard dev
B100-A	2.5244	3.8000	0.2939	
B100-B	2.5050	3.7000	0.2739	0.0142
B30-Ad-A	2.5300	3.3000	0.1826	
B30-Ad-B	2.5048	3.3500	0.1956	0.0092
Week 5				
Sample code	Sample mass (g)	Volume of KOH needed (mL)	Acid number (mg KOH/g sample)	Standard dev
B100-A	2.5070	3.8000	0.2904	
B100-B	2.5105	3.8500	0.3011	0.0076
B100-Ad-A	2.5126	3.4000	0.2006	
B100-Ad-B	2.5109	3.4000	0.2007	0.0001

Iodine Value Analysis				
Normality of Na ₂ S ₂ O ₃	0.1 N			
MW of KOH	126.9 mg/mmol			
Volume of blank	33.225 mL			
Week 0				
Sample Code	Sample mass (g)	Volume of N ₂ S ₂ O ₃ needed (mL)	Iodine value (g I ₂ /100 g sample)	Standard dev
B100-A	0.1538	26.7500	53.4251	
B100-B	0.1549	26.7500	53.0457	0.2683
B100-Ad-A	0.1520	26.8000	53.6403	
B100-Ad-B	0.1521	26.7500	54.0222	0.2700
Volume of blank	33.1 mL			
Week 1				
Sample Code	Sample mass (g)	Volume of N ₂ S ₂ O ₃ needed (mL)	Iodine value (g I ₂ /100 g sample)	Standard Dev
B100-A	0.1530	26.7000	53.0824	
B100-B	0.1514	26.6500	54.0624	0.6930
B100-Ad-A	0.1543	26.6000	53.4576	
B100-Ad-B	0.1556	26.5000	53.8265	0.2609
Volume of blank	32.85 mL			
Week 2				
Sample Code	Sample mass (g)	Volume of N ₂ S ₂ O ₃ needed (mL)	Iodine value (g I ₂ /100 g sample)	Standard Dev
B100-A	0.1549	26.6000	51.2024	
B100-B	0.1547	26.5500	51.6787	0.3368
B100-Ad-A	0.1535	26.4500	52.9094	
B100-Ad-B	0.1532	26.5000	52.5989	0.2196
Volume of blank	32.8 mL			
Week 3				
Sample Code	Sample mass (g)	Volume of N ₂ S ₂ O ₃ needed (mL)	Iodine value (g I ₂ /100 g sample)	Standard dev
B100-A	0.1556	26.5500	50.9720	
B100-B	0.1523	26.6000	51.6599	0.4864
B100-Ad-A	0.1530	26.5000	52.2529	
B100-Ad-B	0.1541	26.5000	51.8799	0.2637
Volume of blank	32.825 mL			
Week 4				
Sample Code	Sample mass (g)	Volume of N ₂ S ₂ O ₃ needed (mL)	Iodine value (g I ₂ /100 g sample)	Standard dev
B100-A	0.1538	26.6500	50.9498	
B100-B	0.1523	26.6500	51.4516	0.3548
B100-Ad-A	0.1543	26.5000	52.0183	
B100-Ad-B	0.1540	26.6000	51.2956	0.5110

Kinematic Viscosity (cSt)	Week	
	2	4
B100	4.470	4.463
B100-AD	4.504	4.512
B-TBHQ	-	4.783
Induction Period (minutes)		
Week	2	4
B100	1441	660
B-AD	1837	1680
B-TBHQ	-	1685

Rancimat and Kinematic Viscosity week 2



Lube and Fuel Laboratory Consultant
PT PETROLAB SERVICES

ANALYSIS REPORT

No. 00225/BBM/SO/04/21

Customer Name	: IBU VALERIE ANDREWS	Unit No/SN	:		
Address	: IBU VALERIE ANDREWS	Eng. Type/Model	:		
For Customer		Sample Name	: BIODIESEL B 100		
Eng Location		Typical	: BIODIESEL (EBTKE No. 189 K/10/DJE/2019)		
Test Detail		Overall Analysis Result			
Lab Number		00181/F/21			
Sample Date		2021-04-15			
Receive Date		-			
Analysis Date		2021-04-30			
Report Date					
Hours on Oil					
Hours on Unit					
Sample Name		BIODIESEL B 100			
No	Parameter	Unit	Method	Result	Typical
1	Kinematic Viscosity at 40°C (SNI 7182)	cSt	SNI 7182:2015	4.470	2.3-6.0
2	Oxidation Stability by Rancimat (SNI 7182) ++	Minutes	SNI 7182:2015	1441	Mn. 600

Berdasarkan Standar dan Mutu Spesifikasi Bahan Bakar Nabati (BIOFUEL) Jenis Biodiesel Sebagai Bahan Bakar Lain Yang Dipasarkan Di Dalam Negeri No. 189 K/10/DJE/2019

**Worldwide Fuel Character 2013

Remark



Manager Teknis



Endriastuti, S.Si

RK/7.8/04

Catatan : Data analisa hanya berlaku untuk sample yang diujji di laboratorium PT. Petrolab Services

Pengaduan tidak dilayani setelah 30 hari dari tanggal report di terbitkan

Report tidak boleh digandakan tanpa persetujuan tertulis dari laboratorium.

Notes : N=Normal, A=Attention, C=Urgent, D=Severe

* Diluar ruang lingkup Akreditasi

** Parameter Subcontract

PT Petrolab Services

Jl Pisangan Lama III No 28 - Jakarta Timur 13230; Telp: +62 21 2968 8694; Fax: +62 21 2968 8693
customerservice@petrolab.co.id; http://www.petrolab.co.id

Page 1 of 1

Valerie Andrews



Lube and Fuel Laboratory Consultant
PT PETROLAB SERVICES

ANALYSIS REPORT

No. 00226/BBM/SO/04/21

Customer Name	: IBU VALERIE ANDREWS	Unit No/SN	:		
Address	:	Eng. Type/Model	:		
For Customer	: IBU VALERIE ANDREWS	Sample Name	: BIODIESEL B 100 + ADDITIVE		
Eng Location	:	Typical	: BIODIESEL (EBTKE No. 189 K/10/DJE/2019)		
Test Detail					
Lab Number		00182/F/21	Overall Analysis Result		
Sample Date		2021-04-15			
Receive Date		-			
Analysis Date		2021-04-30			
Report Date					
Hours on Oil					
Hours on Unit					
Sample Name		BIODIESEL B 100 + ADDITIVE			
No	Parameter	Unit	Method	Result	Typical
1	Kinematic Viscosity at 40°C (SNI 7182)	cSt	SNI 7182:2015	4.504	2.3-6.0
2	Oxidation Stability by Randimat (SNI 7182) ++	Minutes	SNI 7182:2015	1837	Mn. 600

Berdasarkan Standar dan Mutu Spesifikasi Bahan Bakar Nabati (BIOFUEL) Jenis Biodiesel Sebagai Bahan Bakar Lain Yang Dipasarkan Di Dalam Negeri No. 189 K/10/DJE/2019

**Worldwide Fuel Character 2013

Remark

SGU

Manager Teknis



Endriastuti, S.Si

RK7.B/04

Catatan : Data analisa hanya berlaku untuk sample yang diuji di laboratorium PT. Petrolab Services
Pengaduan tidak dilayani setelah 30 hari dari tanggal report di terbitkan
Report tidak boleh digandakan tanpa persetujuan tertulis dari laboratorium.

Notes : N=Normal, A=Attention, U=Urgent, D=Severe

*) Di luar ruang lingkup Akreditasi

**) Parameter Subcontract

PT Petrolab Services
Jl Pisangan Lama III No 28 - Jakarta Timur 13230; Telp: +62 21 2968 8694; Fax: +62 21 2968 8693
customerservice@petrolab.co.id; http://www.petrolab.co.id

Page 1 of 1

Valerie Andrews

Rancimat and Viscosity week 4



Lube and Fuel Laboratory Consultant
PT PETROLAB SERVICES

ANALYSIS REPORT

No. 00255/BBM/SO/05/21

Customer Name	: IBU VALERIE ANDREWS	Unit No/SN	:
Address	: IBU VALERIE ANDREWS	Eng. Type/Model	:
For Customer		Sample Name	: BIODIESEL
Eng Location		Typical	: BIODIESEL (EBTKE No. 189 K/10/DJE/2019)
Test Detail			Overall Analysis Result
Lab Number		00218/F/21	
Sample Date		2021-04-29	
Receive Date		2021-05-05	
Analysis Date		-	
Report Date		2021-05-24	
Hours on Oil		1 Month(s)	
Hours on Unit			
Sample Name		BIODIESEL	
No	Parameter	Unit	Method
1	Kinematic Viscosity at 40°C (SNI 7182)	cSt	SNI 7182:2015
2	Oxidation Stability by Rancimat (SNI 7182) ++	Minutes	SNI 7182:2015
			Result
			4.463
			660
			Min. 600

Berdasarkan Standar dan Mutu Spesifikasi Bahan Bakar Nabati (BIOFUEL) Jenis Biodiesel Sebagai Bahan Bakar Lain Yang Dipasarkan Di Dalam Negeri No. 189 K/10/DJE/2019

**Worldwide Fuel Character 2013

Remark



Catatan : Data analisa hanya berlaku untuk sample yang diujji di laboratorium PT. Petrolab Services
Pengaduan tidak dilayani setelah 30 hari dari tanggal report di terbitkan
Report tidak boleh digandakan tanpa persetujuan tertulis dari laboratorium.

Notes : N=Normal, B=Attention, C=Urgent, D=Severe

† Diluar ruang Ingkup Akreditasi

** Parameter Subcontract



Manager Teknis

Endriastuti, S.Si

RK/7.8/04

PT Petrolab Services
Jl Pisangan Lama III No 28 - Jakarta Timur 13230; Telp: +62 21 2968 8694; Fax: +62 21 2968 8693
customerservice@petrolab.co.id; http://www.petrolab.co.id

Page 1 of 1

Valerie Andrews



Lube and Fuel Laboratory Consultant
PT PETROLAB SERVICES

ANALYSIS REPORT

No. 00256/BBM/SO/05/21

Customer Name	:	IBU VALERIE ANDREWS	Unit No/SN	:
Address	:	IBU VALERIE ANDREWS	Eng. Type/Model	:
For Customer	:		Sample Name	: BIODIESEL + ADDITIF
Eng Location	:		Typical	: BIODIESEL (EBTKE No. 189 K/10/DJE/2019)

Test Detail			Overall Analysis Result		
No	Parameter	Unit	Method	Result	Typical
1	Kinematic Viscosity at 40°C (SNI 7182)	cSt	SNI 7182:2015	4.512	2.3-6.0
2	Oxidation Stability by Randmat (SNI 7182) ++	Minutes	SNI 7182:2015	1680	Mn. 600

Berdasarkan Standar dan Mutu Spesifikasi Bahan Bakar Nabati (BIOFUEL) Jenis Biodiesel Sebagai Bahan Bakar Lain Yang Dipasarkan Di Dalam Negeri No. 189 K/10/DJE/2019

**Worldwide Fuel Character 2013

Remark



Manager Teknis



Endriastuti, S.Si

RK/7.8/04

Catatan : Data analisa hanya berlaku untuk sample yang diuji di laboratorium PT. Petrolab Services
Pengaduan tidak dilayani setelah 30 hari dari tanggal report di terbitkan
Report tidak boleh digandakan tanpa persetujuan tertulis dari laboratorium.

Notes : N=Normal, B=Attention, C=Urgent, D=Severe
* DI luar ruang lingkup Akreditasi
** Parameter Subcontract

PT Petrolab Services

Jl Pisangan Lama III No 28 - Jakarta Timur 13230; Telp: +62 21 2968 8694; Fax: +62 21 2968 8693
customerservice@petrolab.co.id; http://www.petrolab.co.id

Page 1 of 1

Valerie Andrews



Lube and Fuel Laboratory Consultant
PT PETROLAB SERVICES

ANALYSIS REPORT

No. 00257/BBM/SO/05/21

Customer Name : IBU VALERIE ANDREWS	Unit No/SN :				
Address :	Eng. Type/Model :				
For Customer : IBU VALERIE ANDREWS	Sample Name : BIODIESEL + TBHQ				
Eng Location :	Typical : BIODIESEL (EBTKE No. 189 K/10/DJE/2019)				
Test Detail					
Lab Number	00220/F/21				
Sample Date	2021-05-04				
Receive Date	2021-05-05				
Analysis Date	-				
Report Date	2021-05-24				
Hours on Oil					
Hours on Unit					
Sample Name	BIODIESEL + TBHQ				
No	Parameter	Unit	Method	Result	Typical
1	Kinematic Viscosity at 40°C (SNI 7182)	cSt	SNI 7182:2015	4.783	2.3-6.0
2	Oxidation Stability by Randimat (SNI 7182) ++	Mlnutes	SNI 7182:2015	1685	Mln. 600

Berdasarkan Standar dan Mutu Spesifikasi Bahan Bakar Nabati (BIOFUEL) Jenis Biodiesel Sebagai Bahan Bakar Lain Yang Dipasarkan Di Dalam Negeri No. 189 K/10/DJE/2019

**Worldwide Fuel Character 2013

Remark

SGU

Manager Teknis



Catatan : Data analisa hanya berlaku untuk sample yang diuji di laboratorium PT. Petrolab Services
Pengaduan tidak dilayani setelah 30 hari dari tanggal report di terbitkan
Report tidak boleh digandakan tanpa persetujuan tertulis dari laboratorium.

Notes : N=Normal, B=Attention, C=Urgent, D=Severe

++ Di luar ruang Ingkup Akreditasi

** Parameter Subcontract

Endriastuti, S.Si

RK/7.8/04

PT Petrolab Services

Jl Pisangan Lama III No 28 - Jakarta Timur 13230; Telp: +62 21 2968 8694; Fax: +62 21 2968 8693
customerservice@petrolab.co.id; http://www.petrolab.co.id

Page 1 of 1

Valerie Andrews

Paired T-test for acid number, iodine value, and kinematic viscosity

t-Test: Paired Two Sample for Means

Iodine Value between b100 and b100-ad

	B100	B100-ad
Mean	0.2856	0.19068
Variance	0.00361098	0.0004949
Observations	5	5
Pearson Correlation	0.41965857	
Hypothesized Mean Difference	0	
df	4	
t Stat	3.88554795	
P(T<=t) one-tail	0.00887875	
t Critical one-tail	2.13184679	
P(T<=t) two-tail	0.0177575	
t Critical two-tail	2.77644511	

B100 B100-AD

Ho = B100 = B100-AD

Ha = B100 is significantly different from B100-AD

P value < 0,05 (from p-two tail)

Reject Ho

t-Test: Paired Two Sample for Means

Iodine Value between B100 and B100-AD

	B100	B100-ad
Mean	52.1529906	52.790165
Variance	1.32533173	0.9046742
Observations	5	5
Pearson Correlation	0.92387938	
Hypothesized Mean Difference	0	
df	4	
t Stat	-3.13353458	
P(T<=t) one-tail	0.01753276	
t Critical one-tail	2.13184679	
P(T<=t) two-tail	0.03506552	
t Critical two-tail	2.77644511	

B100 B100-AD

Ho = B100 = B100-AD

Ha = B100 is significantly different from B100-AD

P value < 0,05

Reject Ho

t-Test: Paired Two Sample for Means

Kinematic viscosity between B100 and B100-AD

	B100	B100-ad
Mean	4.4665	4.508
Variance	2.45E-05	3.2E-05
Observations	2	2
Pearson Correlation	-1	
Hypothesized Mean Difference	0	
df	1	
t Stat	-5.53333333	
P(T<=t) one-tail	0.0569116	
t Critical one-tail	6.31375151	
P(T<=t) two-tail	0.11382319	
t Critical two-tail	12.7062047	

B100 B100-ad

Ho = B100 = B100-ad

Ha = B100 is significantly different from B100-AD

P value > 0,05

Accepts Ho

Not significantly different

CURRICULUM VITAE

Valerie Andrews

CAREER OBJECTIVE

I am a fresh graduate from Swiss German University currently looking for a dynamic and innovative job to start my career. I majored in Chemical Engineering concentrating on sustainable energy and environment.

HOW TO REACH ME

Cell: (+62) 896 8663 3995
Email: Valerieandrews14@gmail.com
Address: Ansley Park, Blok C1 no. 15, Batam Center, Batam, Indonesia
LinkedIn: <https://www.linkedin.com/in/valerie-andrews-651aa5214/>

SKILLS

- Energy Audit, Energy and Material Balance, Organic Chemistry, Environmental Chemistry, Water treatment and purification, Process equipment design, Graphic design.
- Software: Microsoft Word, Microsoft Excel, Microsoft Powerpoint, Adobe Photoshop, Procreate
- Language: Bahasa Indonesia, English, German

EDUCATION

Ernst Abbe Hochschule, Jena, Germany

Double degree program (Environmental Engineering and Development)

- Attended 2019 - 2021 for Student Exchange program

Swiss German University

Bachelor's Degree (Chemical Engineering)

- Attended 2017 - 2021
- Member of the advisory department of the student organization
- Secretary of the Association of Chemical Engineering Students at the Swiss German University
- Juror in der National University Debate Championship (NUDC), Indonesia

SMA Mondial

IPA / Science Major

- Attended 2014 - 2017
- English club committee, debater, and adjudicator
- Best Speaker at SMA Harapan Satu debate competition

WORK EXPERIENCE

Intern at Institute for Biogas, Waste Management and Energy, Weimar, Germany

2019 - 2020

- Arranged and updated the new edition of "Communicating Biogas", a booklet focused on promoting biogas around the EU which is published every year
Link to the booklet:
<https://www.ibbwakworkshop.eu/communicating-biogas-second-edition/>
- Worked on Coastal Biogas website to promote awareness about eutrophication in the Baltic sea
Link to website: <https://www.coastal-biogas.eu/>
- Created online learning materials about eutrophication in the Baltic sea for EU students
- Conducted plant visit to Agrargenossenschaft Königsee e.G.
- Conducted plant visit to Hofkonsum der Agrar e.G Heberndorf
- Biogas plant visit in the city of Schleusingen
- Translated booklet articles from German to English
- Arranged partnership with Kóreco, Coca-cola Switzerland, Greenpeace, atmosfair, and several American companies and arranged an article to promote their renewable energy project
- Arranged several interviews for an experts advice on biogas for the booklet

Intern at PT. Cicor Panatec, Batam, Indonesia

2018 - 2019

- Performed energy audit for company's production site
- Troubleshooting sources of energy loss and coming up with different solutions to reduce energy costs
- Conduct regular machine checks to calculate energy consumption
- Arranged new energy-saving ideas and solutions to reduce the company's energy cost

Tutor

2017 - 2019

- Tutor for elementary school students in math, English, science, and Bahasa Indonesia