

**DEVELOPMENT OF NAVIGATION
ON ROS BASED HUMANOID ROBOT**

By

Matthew Judijanto
11301044

®

BACHELOR'S DEGREE
In

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING – MECHATRONICS CONCENTRATION
FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY



SWISS GERMAN UNIVERSITY
The Prominence Tower
Jalan Jalur Sutera Barat No. 15, Alam Sutera
Tangerang, Banten 15143 – Indonesia

August 2017

Revision after the Thesis Defense on July 24th 2017

STATEMENT BY THE AUTHOR

I hereby declare that this submission is my own work and to the best of my knowledge, it contains no material previously published or written by another person, nor material which to a substantial extent has been accepted for the award of any other degree or diploma at any educational institution, except where due acknowledgement is made in the thesis.

Matthew Judijanto

Student

Date

Approved by:

Dr. Rusman Rusyadi, B.Eng., M.Sc.

Thesis Advisor

Date

Dr. Eka Budiarto, S.T., M.Sc.

Thesis Co-Advisor

Date

Dr. Ir. Gembong Baskoro, M.Sc.

Dean

Date

Matthew Judijanto

ABSTRACT

DEVELOPMENT OF NAVIGATION ON ROS BASED HUMANOID ROBOT

By

Matthew Judijanto

Dr. Rusman Rusyadi, B.Eng., M.Sc., Advisor
Dr. Eka Budiarto, B.Eng., M.Sc., Co-Advisor

SWISS GERMAN UNIVERSITY

Development of bipedal robots have been performed for 5 (five) consecutive studies in Swiss German University. From each research, the number of joints have been increased from 6 DoF (Degree of Freedom) to 12 DoF.

The goal of this thesis is to create the bipedal robot into a humanoid robot that use Robot Operating System (ROS). ROS is used here due to its capabilities that makes robot development more versatile. The humanoid robot will use Dynamixel AX-12A servos and an Intel Realsense R200, a stereo vision camera. With the camera installed on the humanoid robot, the robot will be equipped with obstacle avoidance algorithm to make the robot able to navigate.

Keywords: humanoid robot, ROS, obstacle avoidance, Dynamixel, Intel Realsense



DEDICATION

I dedicate this work to Almighty God

My family

My friends



ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I would like to give thanks with grateful to God for all of His grace and blessing throughout the entire thesis work.

I wish to thank my family who supports me in every situation. They always encouraged and support the financial needs of this work and take care of me in every way

Many Thanks and gratitude to Dr. Rusman Rusyadi, B.Eng., M.Sc. and Dr. Eka Budiarto, S.T., M.Sc. for giving help and advice throughout the process of the thesis. Special thanks to the ROS group partner in this thesis that always gave me motivation and support to finish this thesis.

I wish to thank all my colleagues, Yohanes William Gunawan, Daniel Setiono, Alfonsus Giovanni Chrisanto, Andreas Dhanu Saputra, Bernardus Andreas, Adrian Tanadi, Darwin Agustino, Richard Adrian, Albert Wibowo, Rynaldi Lauren, Yohanes Freddy and the others Mechatronics batch 2013 for the help and support.

Without all those listed above, this thesis would not have been completed.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

STATEMENT BY THE AUTHOR	2
ABSTRACT	3
DEDICATION	5
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	6
TABLE OF CONTENTS	7
LIST OF TABLES	13
CHAPTER 1 - INTRODUCTION	14
1.1 Background.....	14
1.2 Thesis Purpose	14
1.3 Thesis Problem.....	15
1.4 Thesis Scope	15
1.5 Thesis Limitation	15
1.6 Short Methodology	15
1.7 Thesis Outline	16
CHAPTER 2 - LITERATURE REVIEW	17
2.1 Introduction.....	17
2.2 Development of Humanoid Robot	17
2.3 Robot Operating System(ROS).....	19
2.4 Static and Dynamic Walking	22
2.5 Obstacle Avoidance	25
2.6 Previous Work in Swiss German University	27
2.7 Concluding Remark	29
CHAPTER 3 - METHODOLOGY	30
3.1 Introduction.....	30
3.2 Overview of Humanoid Robots	30
3.3 General Methodology	31
3.4 Mechanical Design.....	31
3.4.1 3D Printing and Assembly	34
3.5 Electrical Design.....	35
3.5.1 Motor: Dynamixel AX-12A	37
3.5.2 Vision: Intel® RealSense™ R200	38
3.5.3 Mini PC: Odroid XU-4.....	38

3.5.4	3 Cells LiPo Battery 1000mAh	39
3.6	Programming.....	40
3.6.1	Learning from DARwIn-OP.....	41
3.6.2	Obstacle Avoidance.....	43
3.7	HRR-1 Testing	45
3.8	Concluding Remarks.....	46
CHAPTER 4 - RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS		47
4.1	Introduction.....	47
4.2	Humanoid Robot Fabrication.....	47
4.2.1	Hardware Assembly	47
4.2.2	Software Development.....	51
4.2.2.1	Motor Controller	52
4.2.2.2	3D Simulation	58
4.2.2.3	Walking Gait	67
4.2.2.4	Camera and Navigation	79
4.3	Servo Motor Test	82
4.3.1	Forward Movement	83
4.3.2	Angular Movement	89
4.3.3	Conclusion.....	95
4.4	Vision Test.....	95
4.4.1	Vision Height Test	95
4.4.2	Object Distance Test	96
4.4.3	Horizontal View Limit Test (Gap Test)	100
4.5	Walking Gait Test	103
4.5.1	Forward walking gait test.....	103
4.5.2	Angular walking gait.....	109
4.6	Collision Avoidance Test.....	112
4.7	Obstacle Avoidance Test	114
4.7.1	Single Object.....	114
4.7.2	Gap Test (Multiple Objects).....	117
CHAPTER 5 - CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMENDATIONS		119
5.1	Conclusions.....	119
5.2	Recommendations.....	120
GLOSSARY		121

REFERENCES	122
APPENDIX A – TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS	125
A1. Dynamixel AX-12A Specification	125
A2. Intel® RealSense™ R200 Specification.....	126
A3. HRR-1 Technical Drawing	127
APPENDIX B – RQT_GRAPH RESULT OF DYNAMIXEL TESTING	129
B1. Test 1.....	129
B2. Test 2.....	131
B3. Test 3.....	133
B4. Test 4.....	135
B5. Test 5.....	137
B6. Test 6.....	139
B7. Test 7.....	141
B8. Test 8.....	143
B9. Test 9.....	145
B10. Test 10.....	147
APPENDIX C – PROGRAM FILE DESCRIPTION	150



SWISS GERMAN UNIVERSITY