## REFERENCES

- Albuquerque, Tiago Lima De et al. 2014. "Biotechnological Production of Xylitol from Lignocellulosic Wastes: A Review." *Process Biochemistry*. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.procbio.2014.07.010.
- Alrumman, Sulaiman A. 2015. "Enzymatic Saccharification and Fermentation of Cellulosic Date Palm Wastes to Glucose and Lactic Acid." *Brazilian Journal of Microbiology* 47(1): 110–19. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.bjm.2015.11.015.
- Álvarez, Consolación, Francisco Manuel Reyes-Sosa, and Bruno Díez. 2016. "Enzymatic Hydrolysis of Biomass from Wood." *Microbial Biotechnology* 9(2): 149–56.
- Alvira, P, M Ballesteros, and M J Negro. 2010. "Bioresource Technology Pretreatment Technologies for an Efficient Bioethanol Production Process Based on Enzymatic Hydrolysis: A Review." *Bioresource Technology* 101(13): 4851–61. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2009.11.093.
- Asia Biomass, Office. 2012. "Important Of EFB (Empty Fruit Bunch) of Palm Is Swelling." *Asia Biomass Coorporation*: 1001. www.asiabiomass.jp/english/topics/1001\_03.html.
- Barcelos, C A et al. 2016. "Enzymes and Accessory Proteins Involved in the Hydrolysis of Lignocellulosic Biomass for Bioethanol Production." *Mycology: Current and Future Developments* 1(2\_\_): 23–56.

  https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Claudia\_Groposo/publication/285176343\_Enzyme s\_and\_Accessory\_Proteins\_involved\_in\_the\_Hydrolysis\_of\_Lignocellulosic\_Biomass\_f or\_Bioethanol\_Production/links/565c40db08aefe619b25232e.pdf.
- Barlianti, Vera et al. 2015. "Enzymatic Hydrolysis of Oil Palm Empty Fruit Bunch to Produce Reducing Sugar and Its Kinetic." 83(1): 37–43.
- Brienzo, Michel, Walter Carvalho, and A. M F Milagres. 2010. "Xylooligosaccharides Production from Alkali-Pretreated Sugarcane Bagasse Using Xylanases from Thermoascus Aurantiacus." *Applied Biochemistry and Biotechnology* 162(4): 1195–1205.
- Cara, Cristóbal et al. 2008. "Conversion of Olive Tree Biomass into Fermentable Sugars by Dilute Acid Pretreatment and Enzymatic Saccharification." *Bioresource Technology*

99(6): 1869–76.

- Carvalheiro, Florbela, Lu??s C. Duarte, and Francisco M. Giririo. 2008. "Hemicellulose Biorefineries: A Review on Biomass Pretreatments." *Journal of Scientific and Industrial Research* 67(11): 849–64.
- Chapla, Digantkumar, Pratima Pandit, and Amita Shah. 2012. "Production of Xylooligosaccharides from Corncob Xylan by Fungal Xylanase and Their Utilization by Probiotics." *Bioresource Technology* 115: 215–21.
- Chen, Ming, Jing Zhao, and Liming Xia. 2008. "Enzymatic Hydrolysis of Maize Straw Polysaccharides for the Production of Reducing Sugars." *Carbohydrate Polymers* 71(3): 411–15.
- Dąbkowska, Katarzyna, Monika Mech, Kamil Kopeć, and Maciej Pilarek. 2017. "Enzymatic Activity of Some Industrially-Applied Cellulolytic Enzyme Preparations." *Ecological Chemistry and Engineering S* 24(1): 9–18.

  http://www.degruyter.com/view/j/eces.2017.24.issue-1/eces-2017-0001/eces-2017-0001.xml.
- Faizi, M K et al. 2017. "An Overview of the Oil Palm Empty Fruit Bunch (OPEFB)

  Potential as Reinforcing Fibre in Polymer Composite for Energy Absorption

  Applications." *MATEC Web of Conferences* 1064.
- Geng, Anli. 2013. "Conversion of Oil Palm Empty Fruit Bunch to Biofuels." *Liquid, Gaseous and Solid Biofuels Conversion Techniques* (Pipoc): 6–8.

  http://www.intechopen.com/books/liquid-gaseous-and-solid-biofuels-conversion-techniques/conversion-of-oil-palm-empty-fruit-bunch-to-biofuels.
- Gladyshko, Yulia. 2011. "EXTRACTION OF HEMICELLULOSES BY ACID CATALYZED HYDROLYSIS." Saima University of Applied Science Technology, Imatra Degree in Paper Technology.
- Harmsen, P, W Huijgen, L López, and R Bakker. 2010. "Literature Review of Physical and Chemical Pretreatment Processes for Lignocellulosic Biomass." *Food and Biobased Research* (September): 1–49. http://www.ecn.nl/docs/library/report/2010/e10013.pdf.

- Hernanndez-Perez, Andres Felipe, Priscila Vaz de Arruda, and Maria das Gracias de Almeida Felipe. 2016. "Sugarcane Straw as a Feedstock for Xylitol Production by Candida Guilliermondii FTI 20037." *Brazilian Journal of Microbiology* 47(2): 489–96.
- Ishihara, Mitsuro, Masahiro Matsunaga, Noriko Hayashi, and Vesna Ti??ler. 2002. "Utilization of D-Xylose as Carbon Source for Production of Bacterial Cellulose." *Enzyme and Microbial Technology* 31(7): 986–91.
- Khan, M. A. 2010. "Hydrolysis of Hemicellulose by Commercial Enzyme Mixtures." *Lulea University of Technology*: 1–28. http://epubl.ltu.se/1402-1552/2010/040/LTU-DUPP-10040-SE.pdf.
- Kim, Olofsson et al. 2012. "Rapid Xylose and Glucose Fermentation by Engineered S. Cerevisiae for Commercial Production of Cellulosic Ethanol.": 1.

  message:%3COFE2039D85.1F429F90-ON49257BAD.000DD2B549257BAD.000E9796@smtpgw.jgc.co.jp%3E%5Cnfile:///Users/SAHARA/Library/Mobile

  Documents/com~apple~CloudDocs/Papers/Library.papers3/Articles/2012/Kim/2012

  Kim%5Cnpapers3://publication/uuid/86C67A2C-C840-457.
- Kootstra, A. Maarten J, Hendrik H. Beeftink, Elinor L. Scott, and Johan P M Sanders. 2009. "Comparison of Dilute Mineral and Organic Acid Pretreatment for Enzymatic Hydrolysis of Wheat Straw." *Biochemical Engineering Journal* 46(2): 126–31.
- Kresnowati, MTAP, Efri Mardawati, and Tjandra Setiadi. 2015. "Production of Xylitol from Oil Palm Empty Friuts Bunch: A Case Study on Bioefinery Concept." *Modern Applied Science* 9(7): 206. http://ccsenet.org/journal/index.php/mas/article/view/50832.
- Kumar, Parveen, Diane M. Barrett, Michael J. Delwiche, and Pieter Stroeve. 2009. "Methods for Pretreatment of Lignocellulosic Biomass for Efficient Hydrolysis and Biofuel Production." *Industrial and Engineering Chemistry Research* 48(8): 3713–29.
- Lin, Lili, Rong Yan, Yongqiang Liu, and Wenju Jiang. 2010. "Bioresource Technology In-Depth Investigation of Enzymatic Hydrolysis of Biomass Wastes Based on Three Major Components: Cellulose, Hemicellulose and Lignin." *Bioresource Technology* 101(21): 8217–23. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2010.05.084.

- Liu, Jian, Hailong Li, Lihui Gan, and Minnan Long. 2013. "A Commentary on Development of Efficient Enzyme Cocktails for the Bioconversion of Hemicelluloses Jian." *Journal of Glycobiology* 5(1): 1–7.
- Maitah, Mansoor et al. 2016. "Economics of Palm Oil Empty Fruit Bunches Bio Briquettes in Indonesia." 6(1): 35–38.
- Marcos, M. et al. 2013. "Improvement of Enzymatic Hydrolysis of Steam-Exploded Wheat Straw by Simultaneous Glucose and Xylose Liberation." *Chemical and Biochemical Engineering Quarterly* 27(4): 499–509.
- Mardawati, Efri et al. 2014. "The Enzymatic Hydrolysis of Oil Palm Empty Fruit Bunches to Xylose." *J. Jpn. Inst. Energy* 93: 973–78.
- Maurice, Michelle L. 2011. "Factors Effecting Ethanol Fermentation Via Simultaneous Saccharification and Fermentation.": 1–42.
- Menon, V., M. Rao, and G. Prakash. 2010. 1 Global Journal of Biochemistry *Value Added Products from Hemicellulose Biotechnological Perspective*.

  http://ncl.csircentral.net/1138/1/Value\_added\_products\_from\_hemicellulose.pdf.
- Mohamad, N. L., S. M. Mustapa Kamal, and M. N. Mokhtar. 2015. "Xylitol Biological Production: A Review of Recent Studies." *Food Reviews International* 31(1): 74–89. http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/87559129.2014.961077.
- Mosier, Nathan et al. 2005. "Features of Promising Technologies for Pretreatment of Lignocellulosic Biomass." *Bioresource Technology* 96(6): 673–86.
- Mussatto, S. I., and I. C. Roberto. 2003. "Xylitol Production from High Xylose Concentration: Evaluation of the Fermentation in Bioreactor under Different Stirring Rates." *Journal of Applied Microbiology* 95(2): 331–37.
- Mutreja, Ruchi, Debasish Das, Dinesh Goyal, and Arun Goyal. 2011. "Bioconversion of Agricultural Waste to Ethanol by SSF Using Recombinant Cellulase from *Clostridium Thermocellum*." *Enzyme Research* 2011: 1–6. http://www.hindawi.com/journals/er/2011/340279/.
- National Renewable Energy Laboratory. 2012a. "Determination of Structural Carbohydrates

- and Lignin in Biomass." *Laboratory Analytical Procedure (LAP)* (April 2008): 17. http://www.nrel.gov/docs/gen/fy13/42618.pdf.
- ——. 2012b. "Renewable Electricity Generation and Storage Technologies." *Renewable Electricity Futures Study: Renewable Electricity Generation and Storage Technologies, Volume 2* 2. http://www.nrel.gov/docs/fy12osti/52409-2.pdf.
- Nurhalim, Nur Atiqah, Mashitah Mat Don, Zainal Ahmad, and Dipesh S Patle. 2015. "Modeling and Optimisation of Xylose Production by Enzymatic Hydrolysis Using Neural Network and Particle Swarm Optimization." 10(3): 173–78.
- Olisa, Y P et al. 2014. "Utilization of Palm Empty Fruit Bunch (Pefb) as Solid Fuel for Steam Boiler." *European Journal of Engineering and Technology* 2(2): 1–7.
- Peng, Feng, Pai Peng, Feng Xu, and Run Cang Sun. 2012. "Fractional Purification and Bioconversion of Hemicelluloses." *Biotechnology Advances* 30(4): 879–903.
- Pengilly, C. et al. 2015. "Enzymatic Hydrolysis of Steam-Pretreated Sweet Sorghum Bagasse by Combinations of Cellulase and Endo-Xylanase." *Fuel* 154: 352–60. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.fuel.2015.03.072.
- Rani, Reeta et al. 2013. "Bioresource Technology Role and Significance of Beta-Glucosidases in the Hydrolysis of Cellulose for Bioethanol Production." *Bioresource Technology* 127: 500–507. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2012.09.012.
- Richana, N., C. Winarti, T. Hidayat, and B. Prastowo. 2015. "Hydrolysis of Empty Fruit Bunches of Palm Oil (Elaeis Guineensis Jacq.) by Chemical, Physical, and Enzymatic Methods for Bioethanol Production." *International Journal of Chemical Engineering and Applications* 6(6): 422–26. http://www.ijcea.org/index.php?m=content&c=index&a=show&catid=73&id=875.
- Saha, Badal C. 2003. "Hemicellulose Bioconversion." *Journal of Industrial Microbiology* and Biotechnology 30(5): 279–91.
- Saha, Badal C., Loren B. Iten, Michael A. Cotta, and Y. Victor Wu. 2005. "Dilute Acid Pretreatment, Enzymatic Saccharification and Fermentation of Wheat Straw to Ethanol." *Process Biochemistry* 40(12): 3693–3700.

- Saritha Mohanram, Vijaya Rani. 2015. "Beta-Glucosidase: Key Enzyme in Determining Efficiency of Cellulase and Biomass Hydrolysis." *Journal of Bioprocessing & Biotechniques* 5(1): 1–8. http://www.omicsonline.org/open-access/betaglucosidase-key-enzyme-in-determining-efficiency-of-cellulase-and-biomass-hydrolysis-2155-9821.1000197.php?aid=36527.
- Schmidt, A.S., M. Tenkanen, A.B. Thomsen, and A. Woidemann. 1998. "Hydrolysis of Solubilized Hemicellulose Derived from Wet-Oxidized Wheat Straw by a Mixture of Commercial Fungal Enzyme Preparations." http://130.226.56.153/rispubl/BIO/BIOpdf/RIS-R-1042.pdf.
- Shekiro, Joseph et al. 2012. "Enzymatic Conversion of Xylan Residues from Dilute Acid-Pretreated Corn Stover." *Applied Biochemistry and Biotechnology* 168(2): 421–33.
- Singh, Devendra Pratap, and Rakesh Kumar Trivedi. 2013. "Acid and Alkaline Pretreatment of Lignocellulosic Biomass to Produce Ethanol as Biofuel." *International Journal of ChemTech Research* 5(2): 727–34.
- Stevanie, Jeannie, Irvan Kartawiria, and Haznan Abimanyu. 2017. "Kinetic Studies of Cellulose Enzymatic Hydrolysis from Pretreated Corn Cob." 20014.
- Sudiyani, Yanni, and Euis Hermiati. 2010. "Utilization of Oil Palm Empty Fruit Bunch (Opefb) for Bioethanol Production Through Alkali and Dilute Acid Pretreatment and Simultaneous Saccharification and Fermentation." *Indonesian Journal of Chemistry* 10(2): 261–67.
- Taherzadeh, Mohammad J, and Keikhosro Karimi. 2007. 2 Bioresources *Enzyme Based Hydrolysis Processes for Ethanol from Lignocellulosic Materials : A Review . BioResources*.
- ———. 2008. Pretreatment of Lignocellulosic Wastes to Improve Ethanol and Biogas Production: A Review.
- Teresa, María et al. 2010a. "Optimization of Operating Conditions in Enzymatic Hydrolysis of Pretreated Lignocellulosic Materials." *Chemical Engineering Transactions* 21(January): 1285–90.

- ——. 2010b. "Optimization of Operating Conditions in Enzymatic Hydrolysis of Pretreated Lignocellulosic Materials." *Chemical Engineering Transactions* 21: 1285–90.
- Triwahyuni, Eka, Yanni Sudiyani, and Haznan Abimanyu. 2015. "The Effect of Substrate Loading on Simultaneous Saccharification and Fermentation Process for Bioethanol Production from Oil Palm Empty Fruit Bunches." *Energy Procedia* 68: 138–46. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.egypro.2015.03.242.
- Um, Byung-hwan, and G Peter Van Walsum. 2008. "Evaluation of Acid and Enzymatic Hydrolysis of Hemicellulose Extracts Produced from Northeast Hardwood Evaluation of Acid and Enzymatic Hydrolysis of Hemicellulose Extracts." (October): 1–2.
- Valderez, Maria et al. 2014. "Evaluation of Dilute Acid Pretreatment on Cashew Apple Bagasse for Ethanol and Xylitol Production." *CHEMICAL ENGINEERING JOURNAL* 243: 234–43. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.cej.2013.12.099.
- Vasudevan, Padma, Satyawati Sharma, and Ashwani Kumar. 2005. "Liquid Fuel from Biomass: An Overview." *Journal of Scientific and Industrial Research* 64(11): 822–31.
- Verma, a, S Kumar, and P K Jain. 2011. "Key Pretreatment Technologies on Cellulosic Ethanol Production." *Journal of Scientific Research* 55: 57–63. file://c/Documents and Settings/Danie/My Documents/Reference Manager/1016 Key pretreatment technologies on cellulosic ethanol production.pdf.
- Yabefa, J A, Y Ocholi, and G F et.al Odubo. 2014. "Effect of Temperature and Changes in Medium pH on Enzymatic Hydrolysis of β (1-4) Glycosidic Bond in Orange Mesocarp." *Journal of Plant Science and Research* 4(4): 21–24.