

**HONEYPOT FINGERPRINT IDENTIFICATION TO ENHANCE ITS
DECEPTION TO ATTACKERS**

By
Rasyid Naif Dahbul
12112017

BACHELOR'S DEGREE

in

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY



SWISS GERMAN UNIVERSITY
EduTown BSDCity
Tangerang 15339
Indonesia

August 2016

**HONEYPOT FINGERPRINT IDENTIFICATION TO ENHANCE ITS
DECEPTION TO ATTACKERS**

By
Rasyid Naif Dahbul
12112017

BACHELOR'S DEGREE

in

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY



SWISS GERMAN UNIVERSITY
EduTown BSDCity
Tangerang 15339
Indonesia

August 2016

Revision after the Thesis Defense on 21 July 2016

STATEMENT BY THE AUTHOR

I hereby declare that this submission is my own work and to the best of my knowledge, it contains no material previously published or written by another person, nor material which to a substantial extent has been accepted for the award of any other degree or diploma at any educational institution, except where due acknowledgment is made in this thesis.

Rasyid Naif Dahbul

Student

Date

Approved by:

Charles Lim, MSc., ECSA, ECSP, ECIH, CEH, CEI

Thesis Advisor

Date

James Purnama, M.Kom, M.Sc.

Thesis Co-Advisor

Date

Dr. Ir. Gembong Baskoro, M.Sc

Dean

Date

Rasyid Naif Dahbul

ABSTRACT

HONEYPOT FINGERPRINT IDENTIFICATION TO ENHANCE ITS DECEPTION TO ATTACKERS

By

Rasyid Naif Dahbul

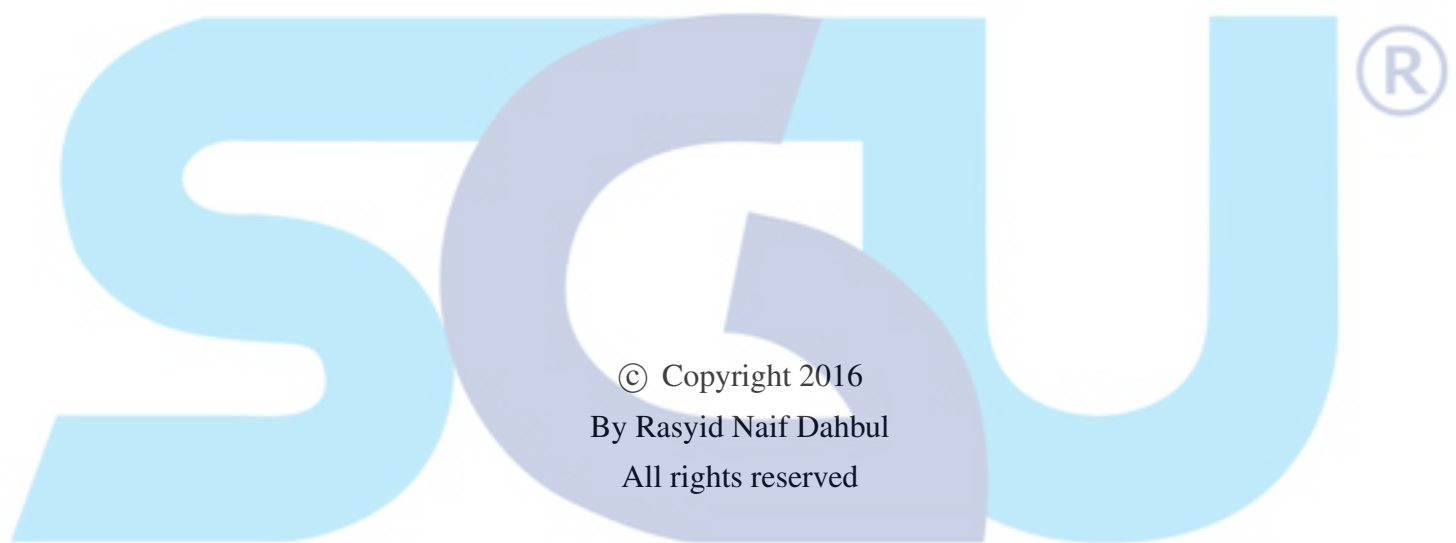
Charles Lim, MSc., ECSA, ECSP, ECIH, CEH, CEI, Advisor

James Purnama, M.Kom, M.Sc., Co-Advisor

SWISS GERMAN UNIVERSITY

Honeypots are a great way to learn about unknown and new network-related attacks, it creates a decoy and record all activities that are happening on that system. Because honeypots are now popular and more deployed by network administrators, malicious attackers will try to find honeypot's weaknesses by searching its fingerprints. This research looks at the weakness of honeypots, which is fingerprints. The threat modeling methodology that are used helps the research by understanding the security model of the honeypot. Using threat modeling methodology, we are able to enhance the honeypots deception by configuring the honeypots itself. Review from security experts further validate the enhancements of the honeypots by providing instructive feedback for this research.

Keywords: Honeypot, Security, Fingerprint, Deception, Detection, Network



SWISS GERMAN UNIVERSITY

DEDICATION

I dedicate this thesis to my parents, whom always love me and took care of me unconditionally. I also dedicate this thesis to my brothers and sister, who have provided the help I need.



ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I would like to express my most profound appreciation to Mr. Charles Lim and Mr. James Purnama for the time, support, counsel, and direction given all through this research and the culmination of this thesis report. It is a direct result of their inestimable commitments that this research report and the entire task can be completed. Without them, this research may not be finished at all. And I would like to thank the experts, Mr. Lucas and Mr. Tan Kean Siong for their expert review and suggestions, it helped this research exceptionally.

I would like to thank all of my friends for their helpful advices and for being there when I needed them. This journey may not be the same without them.

But, the most important people are my family. I thank my whole family for their unconditional support. It is because of them that I become a better person.



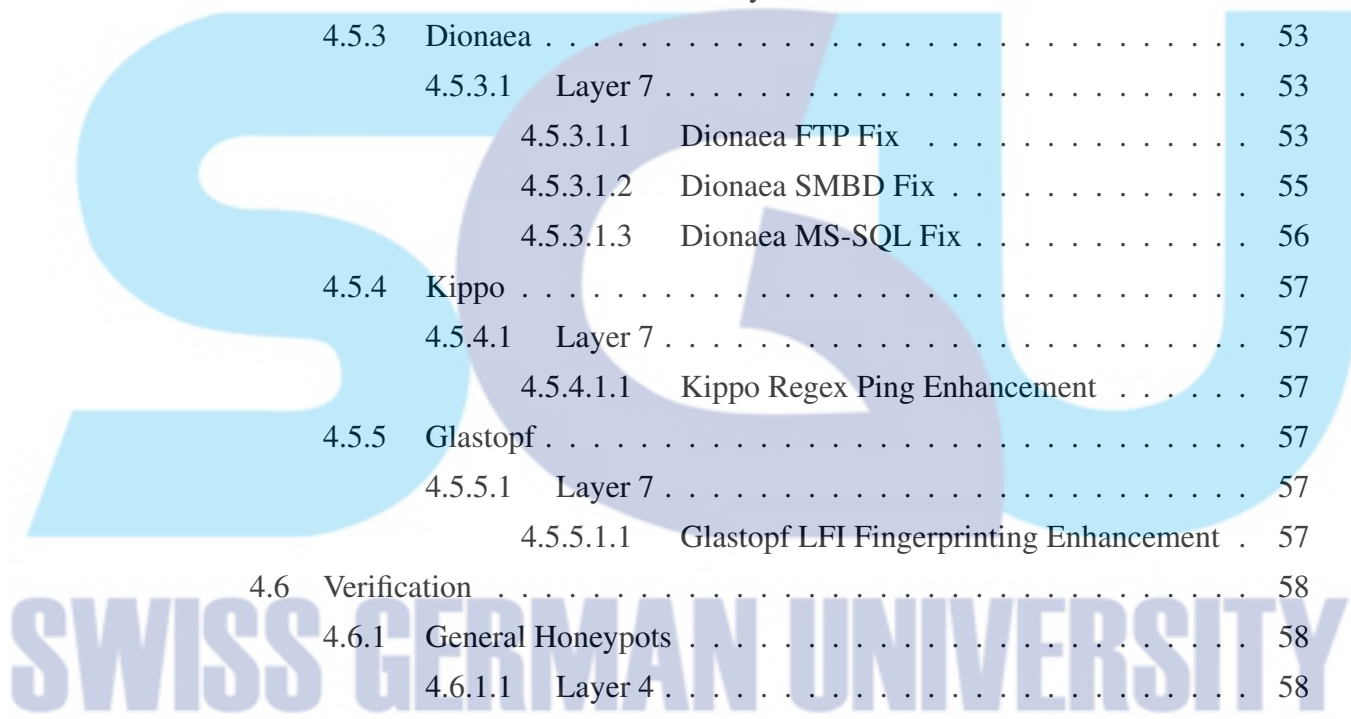
SWISS GERMAN UNIVERSITY

Contents

STATEMENT BY THE AUTHOR	2
ABSTRACT	3
DEDICATION	5
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	6
TABLE OF CONTENTS	10
LIST OF FIGURES	11
LIST OF TABLES	12
1 INTRODUCTION	13
1.1 Research Background	13
1.2 Research Problem	15
1.3 Research Objectives	15
1.4 Research Questions	15
1.5 Significance of Study	15
1.6 Research Scope	16
1.7 Research Limitation	16
1.8 Hypothesis	16
1.9 Document Structure	16
2 LITERATURE REVIEW	18
2.1 Internet Security	18
2.2 Cyber Deception	19
2.3 Honeypots	20
2.3.1 High-interaction Honeypots	22
2.3.2 Low-interaction Honeypots	22
2.3.2.1 HoneyD	23
2.3.2.2 Dionaea	23
2.3.2.3 Kippo	23
2.3.2.4 Glastopf	23
2.3.3 Deception using Honeypot	24

2.4	Counter Deception	25
2.5	Fingerprinting	27
2.5.1	Active Fingerprinting	27
2.5.2	Passive Fingerprint	27
2.5.3	Fingerprinting Tools	28
2.6	Threat Modeling	29
2.7	Related Works	30
3	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	33
3.1	Methodology Overview	33
3.2	Research Framework	34
3.2.1	Threat Modeling Process	35
3.2.2	Fingerprinting Methodology	36
3.3	Design and Experiment	37
3.4	Expert Review	38
4	EXPERIMENT RESULTS	39
4.1	Experiment Setup	39
4.2	Experiment Scenario	39
4.3	Threat Modeling	40
4.3.1	Honeypot Threat Analysis	41
4.4	Attacks Demonstration	41
4.4.1	General Honeypots	41
4.4.1.1	Layer 2	42
4.4.1.1.1	Suspicious Environment	42
4.4.1.2	Layer 4	43
4.4.1.2.1	Suspicious open ports	43
4.4.2	HoneyD	44
4.4.2.1	Layer 7	44
4.4.2.1.1	HoneyD IIS Directory Traversal Exploit	44
4.4.2.1.2	HoneyD HTTP Service	44
4.4.3	Dionaea	46
4.4.3.1	Layer 7	46
4.4.3.1.1	Dionaea Configuration Services	46
4.4.4	Kippo	47
4.4.4.1	Layer 7	47
4.4.4.1.1	Kippo Regex Ping Problem	47
4.4.5	Glastopf	48

4.4.5.1	Layer 7	48
4.4.5.1.1	Glastopf LFI Fingerprinting	48
4.4.6	Honeypot Fingerprint Overview	48
4.5	Possible Enhancements	49
4.5.1	General Honeypots	49
4.5.1.1	Layer 4	49
4.5.1.1.1	Suspicious open ports Enhancement	49
4.5.2	HoneyD	49
4.5.2.1	Layer 7	52
4.5.2.1.1	HoneyD IIS Exploit Enhancement	52
4.5.2.1.2	HoneyD HTTP Service Enhancement	52
4.5.3	Dionaea	53
4.5.3.1	Layer 7	53
4.5.3.1.1	Dionaea FTP Fix	53
4.5.3.1.2	Dionaea SMBD Fix	55
4.5.3.1.3	Dionaea MS-SQL Fix	56
4.5.4	Kippo	57
4.5.4.1	Layer 7	57
4.5.4.1.1	Kippo Regex Ping Enhancement	57
4.5.5	Glastopf	57
4.5.5.1	Layer 7	57
4.5.5.1.1	Glastopf LFI Fingerprinting Enhancement	57
4.6	Verification	58
4.6.1	General Honeypots	58
4.6.1.1	Layer 4	58
4.6.1.1.1	Suspicious Open Ports Verification	58
4.6.2	HoneyD	59
4.6.2.1	Layer 7	59
4.6.2.1.1	HoneyD ISS Exploit Validation	59
4.6.2.1.2	HoneyD HTTP Service Validation	59
4.6.3	Dionaea	61
4.6.3.1	Layer 7	61
4.6.3.1.1	Dionaea Fixes Overview	61
4.6.4	Kippo	62
4.6.4.1	Layer 7	62
4.6.4.1.1	Kippo Regex Ping Verification	62
4.6.5	Glastopf	63



4.6.5.1	Layer 7	63
4.6.5.1.1	Glastopf LFI Fixes	63
4.6.6	Honeypot Fixes Overview	64
4.7	Expert Review	64
4.8	Expert Review Results	65
4.8.1	#1 Expert Analysis	65
4.8.1.1	#1 Expert Discussion	66
4.8.2	#2 Expert Analysis	66
4.8.2.1	#2 Expert Discussion	67
4.8.3	Expert Review Analysis	67
4.8.4	Expert Review Conclusion	69
5	CONCLUSION AND FUTURE WORK	70
5.1	Conclusions	70
5.2	Recommendation	70
5.3	Future Work	71
	GLOSSARY	72
	REFERENCES	76
	APPENDICES	76
A		77
A.1	HoneyD Full Comparison Table	77
B		79
B.1	#1 Expert Review	79
C		81
C.1	#1 Expert Review	81
C.1.1	Analisa 66.96.252.39	81
C.1.2	Analisa 66.96.252.46	82
	PAPER	88
	CURRICULUM VITAE	94

