- **Resonance**

  Resonance occurs when the input frequency ω equals the natural frequency or the resonant frequency ω_n, therefore: $\omega / \omega_n = 1$.
- **Step Angle**

  The nominal angle that the motor shaft rotates for each winding polarity change.
- **Synchronous Mode**

  The synchronous mode of a motor is when the motor is running at a constant (steady) speed. This makes these types of motor perfect for timing applications.
- **Torque**

  The twisting force of a motor or gearmotor shaft. Torque = *Force* X *Distance.*
- **Holding torque**

  The maximum torque produced by the motor at standstill.
- **Pull-In Curve**

  The pull-in curve defines a area referred to as the start stop region. This is the maximum frequency at which the motor can start/stop instantaneously, with a load applied, without loss of synchronism.
- **Maximum Start Rate**

  The maximum starting step frequency with no load applied.
- **Pull-Out Curve**

  The pull-out curve defines an area refered to as the slew region. It defines the maximum frequency at which the motor can operate without losing synchronism.
- **Maximum Slew Rate**

  The maximum operating frequency of the motor with no load applied.

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